

April-2001

[KD 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

(Revised Regulations)

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. What are the ingredients emerged out from a fire-arm and what are their effects on the target and their significance? (25)
  2. Medicolegal significance of long bone. (25)
  3. Short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
    - (a) Cot death
    - (b) Legal aspect of Abortion
    - (c) Whiplash injury
    - (d) Surrogate mother
    - (e) Heat Haematoma.
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November-2001

[KE 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Revised Regulations)

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL-ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss and criticise Rape definition. Write in detail about Custodial Rape and 114 A – I.E.A. (25)
2. How to estimate the Age from a single tooth? and add a note on 3rd Molar eruption. (25)
3. Write briefly on : (5 × 10 = 50)
  - (a) Super-imposition.
  - (b) Human Organ Transplantation Act.
  - (c) Neutron Activation Analysis.
  - (d) Forensic Entomology.
  - (e) Coroner's Inquest and Medical Examiner's System.

March-2002

[KG 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours, Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss the interpretation of the wound of entry in establishing the identity of the weapon, direction and distance in the case of gunshot injury. (25)
2. Define 'Asphyxia'. Explain the mechanism of death and post-mortem appearances in a case of drowning. (25)
3. Write notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
  - (a) Self inflicted wounds.
  - (b) Punishment for rape.
  - (c) Chemical and histological analysis of body fluids to know the time of death.
  - (d) Artificial insemination.
  - (e) Intact hymen is not a proof of virginity.

Comment.

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[KH 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Revised Regulations)

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Describe the different types of intracranial haemorrhages. Write a note on Lucid Interval (25)
  2. Discuss skeletal sex determination with special reference to Indian studies. (25)
  3. Write briefly on : (5 × 10 = 50)
    - (a) Medullary Index
    - (b) Vagal Inhibition
    - (c) Personal Identification from teeth
    - (d) Battered Baby syndrome
    - (e) Dermal nitrate test.
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April-2003

[KI 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Classify burns and its pathogenesis. Discuss postmortem findings in a case of death due to Electric burns. (25)
  2. Define Hanging. Cause of death from Hanging. From the circumstances and postmortem appearance. How do you determine the suicidal hanging from Homicidal Hanging. (25)
  3. Write notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
    - (a) Signs of live birth
    - (b) Pedestrian Injuries
    - (c) Medico-legal importance of Pregnancy
    - (d) Explosive Injuries
    - (e) Patterned Injuries.
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[KJ 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours                      Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and                      Theory : 80 marks  
forty minutes

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes                      M.C.Q. : 20 marks

M.C.Q. must be answered **SEPARATELY** on the  
answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the  
first page.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

1. (a) Classify violent asphyxial deaths. Discuss the mechanisms of death in fresh and salt water drowning. Mention the post mortem findings and laboratory investigations in case of drowning. (15)
- (b) Discuss the changes occurring in the eye after death. (15)

2. Write short notes on : (10 × 5 = 50)
  - (a) Identification of temporary and permanent teeth.
  - (b) Age from pubic symphysis changes.
  - (c) Super imposition technique.
  - (d) Gustafson's technique.
  - (e) Dying deposition.
  - (f) Brain death.
  - (g) Typical hanging.
  - (h) Dum dum bullet.
  - (i) Railway spine.
  - (j) Lochia.

[KM 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

II. Short notes :

(10 × 5 = 50)

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Forensic Medicine

Part II

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and  
forty minutes

Theory : 80 marks

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay :

(2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Enumerate Intra cranial haemorrhages. Discuss in detail subdural haemorrhage. Mention the causes of death in head injuries.

(2) Define Bore of a Fire arm. How do you assess the range of firing by examining the entrance wound caused by a shot gun.

- (a) Estimating stature using long bones.
- (b) Medicolegal importance of Bite marks.
- (c) Sodomy.
- (d) Agonal thrombi.
- (e) Heat Stroke.
- (f) Obscure autopsy.
- (g) Pseudo strangulation.
- (h) Sexual perversions punishable by law.
- (i) Impotence in males.
- (j) Criminal courts of Law and their powers.

[KO 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XIV – Forensic Medicine

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours                      Maximum : 100 marks  
Theory : Two hours and                      Theory : 80 marks  
                    forty minutes  
M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes                      M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay questions :                      (2 × 15 = 30)

(1) Discuss the problems encountered in the Interpretation of cause and Manner of Death in Dowry Death cases due to pressure over the Neck.

(2) Describe how will you establish the Identify, Time since Death, cause and manner of Death in a body with Injuries recovered from water.

II. Write short notes :                      (10 × 5 = 50)

- (a) Gun powder.
- (b) Injuries caused by Bomb Explosion.
- (c) Railway spine.
- (d) Indecent Assault.
- (e) M.T.P.
- (f) Presumption of survivorship.
- (g) Collecting and Forwarding of Forensic samples for DNA Finger printing.
- (h) Viable Foetus.
- (i) Sudden Death during sports.
- (j) Death in police custody.



[KP 181]

Sub. Code : 2085

II. Short notes :

(6 × 5 = 30)

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC  
ODONTOLOGY

Time : Three hours                      Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and                      Theory : 80 marks  
forty minutes

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes                      M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay :

1. Discuss the role of Forensic pathologist in management of a mass disaster. (20)
2. Discuss the autopsy procedure in case of deaths due to firearms. (15)
3. Describe how the changes in the pubic symphysis help in estimation of age in later years. (15)

- (a) Wip Lash injury
  - (b) SIDS.
  - (c) Importance of scene of crime visit
  - (d) Entamology of the cadevar
  - (e) Erotized repetative hanging syndrome
  - (f) Bite marks.
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[KQ 155]

Sub. Code : 2083

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY

Common to Paper III — (Old/New/Revised Regulations)  
(Candidates admitted from 1988–89 onwards)

and

Paper IV (for candidates admitted from 2004–2005  
onwards)

Time : Three hours                      Maximum : 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and                      Theory : 80 marks  
forty minutes

M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes                      M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay :

(1) Discuss the difficulties encountered in the interpretation of postmortem findings in the neck in dowry death cases due to compression of the neck. (20)

(2) Describe the various factors that help in establishing Time since death in a decomposed body. (15)

(3) Describe the various factors that help in determining the identity of the Dead bodies in a Mass Disaster. (15)

II. Short notes : (6 × 5 = 30)

- (a) Railway Spine.
- (b) Age Estimation by Gustafson's method.
- (c) Estimation of stature from long bones.
- (d) Dangerous weapons.
- (e) Cardiac Tamponade.
- (f) Ricochet Bullet.

**[KR 166]**

**Sub. Code : 2062**

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.**

**Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine**

**FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

**Common to Paper III (Old/New/Revised Regulations)  
(Candidates admitted from 1988–89 onwards)**

**and**

**Paper IV (for candidates admitted from 2004–05 onwards)**

**Time : Three hours                      Maximum : 100 marks**

**Theory : Two hours and                      Theory : 80 marks  
forty minutes**

**M.C.Q. : Twenty minutes                      M.C.Q. : 20 marks**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.**

**I. Essay :**

**1. As a forensic pathologist how will you establish the identity from the skeletonized remains, add a special note on estimation of age from the Pubic Symphysis.                      (20)**

**2. Describe about Forensic Entomology.                      (15)**

**3. Mention different types of skull fracture with the mechanism and write in detail about sub-arachnoid haemorrhage.                      (15)**

**II. Short notes :                      (6 × 5 = 30)**

**(a) Self inflicted Injuries**

**(b) Exhumation in India**

**(c) Vitreous Humor in estimating TSD**

**(d) Intersex**

**(e) MTP**

**(f) Estimation of Age from a single tooth.**

**MARCH 2008****[KS 154]****Sub. Code : 2049**

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XIV — Forensic Medicine

Paper III — FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY

Common to all regulations

**Q.P. Code : 202049**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

- I. Write Essays : (2 × 20 = 40)
1. Define and classify anoxia. Discuss the autopsy findings in cases of suffocation.
  2. Write an essay on hurt and homicide with reference to IPC. Distinguish between culpable homicide and murder.
- II. Write short notes on : (10 × 6 = 60)
1. Custodial deaths.
  2. Bedside magistrate's court.
  3. Designer babies.
  4. Acute respiratory distress syndrome.
  5. Rape trauma syndrome.
  6. Dating of wounds.
  7. Bertillon's system.
  8. Starvation deaths.
  9. Fry phenomenon.
  10. Aviation injuries.
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September 2008

[KT 154]

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**Branch XIV – Forensic Medicine**

**Paper III – FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING  
PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND  
FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

**(Common to all Regulations)**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : Three hours**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary.**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**I. Essay questions :**

**(2 X 20 = 40)**

1. Write an essay on forensic Radiology.
2. Discuss the role of Forensic Pathologist in mass disaster management?

**II. Write short notes on :**

**(10 X 6 = 60)**

1. Whiplash injury.
  2. Comparison microscope.
  3. Retraction Balls.
  4. Forensic Entomology.
  5. Sydney shark case.
  6. Bite marks.
  7. Lateral Traction Test.
  8. Casper's dictum.
  9. Presumption of survivor ship.
  10. Puppe's rule.
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March 2009

[KU 154]

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**Branch XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE**  
**(Common to all candidates)**

**Paper III – FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**  
*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : Three hours**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary**

**Answer ALL questions**

**I. Essay questions :** **(2 x 20 = 40)**

1. Discuss consumer forum with specific references to cases of medical malpraxis.
2. How do you ascertain the distance and direction of firing from the wound of entrance of bullet injuries? Add a note on explosion injuries.

**II. Write short notes on :** **(10 x 6 = 60)**

1. Medico-legal reports.
2. Human bite marks.
3. Gerantophilia.
4. Negative autopsy.
5. Auto erotic deaths.
6. Nuclear sexing.
7. Privileged communication.
8. Age changes in mandible.
9. Causes of death in burns.
10. Forensic entomology.

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March 2010

[KW 154]

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**Branch XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE**

**(Common to all candidates)**

**Paper III – FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : Three hours**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary**

**Answer ALL questions**

**I. Essay questions :**

**(2 x 20 = 40)**

1. Discuss the medico legal problems encountered in a case of dowry death due to pressure over the neck.
2. Briefly outline the interpretation of the post mortem findings in a decomposed body with injuries recovered from a river.

**II. Write short notes on :**

**(10 x 6 = 60)**

1. Bite marks.
2. Mixed dentition.
3. Dactylography.
4. Arcus senilis.
5. Punch drunk.
6. Fractures of the skull.
7. Pontine haemorrhage.
8. Fabricated wounds.
9. Delayed deaths from injuries.
10. Tandem bullet.

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MAY 2011

[KY 154]

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**BRANCH XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE**  
**FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**AND FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : 3 hours**  
**(180 Min)**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Answer ALL questions in the same order.**

	<b>Pages</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>(Max.)</b>	<b>(Max.)</b>	<b>(Max.)</b>
<b>I. Essay:</b>			
1. Discuss the autopsy procedure in a case of death due to Fire arms.	6	15	10
2. Define and discuss the causes and medicolegal importance of Suspended animation.	6	15	10
<b>II. Short Questions:</b>			
1. Indecent assault.	3	8	5
2. Forensic odontology.	3	8	5
3. Sudden death during sports.	3	8	5
4. Death due to Viagra.	3	8	5
5. Infertility.	3	8	5
6. Vicarious liability.	3	8	5
7. Age from pubic symphysis.	3	8	5
8. Embalming.	3	8	5
<b>III. Reasoning Out:</b>			
1. Importance of scene of crime visit.	4	10	5
2. Erotized repetitive hanging syndrome.	4	10	5
3. Certification of brain death.	4	10	5
4. Death in Police custody.	4	10	5
<b>IV. Very Short Answers :</b>			
1. Dermal nitrate tests.	1	4	2
2. Punch Drunk syndrome.	1	4	2
3. Heat Ruptures.	1	4	2
4. Lynching.	1	4	2
5. Fabricated wounds.	1	4	2
6. Abrasion collar.	1	4	2
7. Brush burns.	1	4	2
8. Haptoglobulins.	1	4	2
9. Burking.	1	4	2
10. Boxers attitude.	1	4	2

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April 2012

[LA154]

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
BRANCH XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE  
FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND  
FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : 3 hours  
(180 Min)**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Answer ALL questions in the same order.**

	<b>Pages (Max.)</b>	<b>Time (Max.)</b>	<b>Marks (Max.)</b>
<b>I. Essay:</b>			
1. Discuss the interpretation of the wound of entry in establishing the identity of weapon, direction and distance in the case of gunshot Injury.	9	15	10
2. Discuss and criticize rape definition. Write in detail about Custodial rape 114A-IEA.	9	15	10
<b>II. Short Questions:</b>			
1. Erotized repetitive hanging syndrome.	3	8	5
2. Ricochet Bullet.	3	8	5
3. Designer babies.	3	8	5
4. Casper Dictum.	3	8	5
5. Sudden Infant Death Syndrome.	3	8	5
6. Sub arachnoid hemorrhage.	3	8	5
7. Gas rigidity.	3	8	5
8. Death in Police Custody.	3	8	5
<b>III. Reasoning Out:</b>			
1. Time since Injury of Skull fractures.	4	10	5
2. Difficulties in diagnosis of death from hanging.	4	10	5
3. Stature from Skeletal remains.	4	10	5
4. Conditions that replace Purification.	4	10	5
<b>IV. Very Short Answers:</b>			
1. Concealed trauma.	1	4	2
2. Transparency of the root.	1	4	2
3. Tardieu spots.	1	4	2
4. Goodell's sign.	1	4	2
5. Atavism.	1	4	2
6. Cadaveric Spasm.	1	4	2
7. Postmortem changes of muscle enzymes.	1	4	2
8. Lucid Interval.	1	4	2
9. Nail Marks.	1	4	2
10. Lust Murder.	1	4	2

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[LB154]

OCTOBER 2012

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
BRANCH XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE  
FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND  
FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time : 3 hours  
(180 Min)**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**Answer ALL questions in the same order.**

	<b>Pages (Max.)</b>	<b>Time (Max.)</b>	<b>Marks (Max.)</b>
<b>I. Essay:</b>			
1. Describe the Patho physiology of cerebral compression and its legal significance.	9	15	10
2. Discuss the role of Forensic Doctor in management of a Mass Disaster.	9	15	10
<b>II. Short Questions:</b>			
1. Wounds from explosives.	3	8	5
2. Lab diagnosis of Drowning.	3	8	5
3. Foot print Ratio.	3	8	5
4. Psycho social developments.	3	8	5
5. Whiplash injury.	3	8	5
6. Concept of Brain death and organ transplantation.	3	8	5
7. Neutron Activation Analysis.	3	8	5
8. Comment about-Intact Hymen is not a proof of Virginity.	3	8	5
<b>III. Reasoning Out:</b>			
1. Wounds not resemble firearm wounds.	5	10	5
2. Medico legal certificates.	5	10	5
3. Estimation of age in a person of above 25 years.	5	10	5
4. Negative autopsy.	5	10	5
<b>IV. Very Short Answers:</b>			
1. Turner's syndrome.	1	4	2
2. Postmortem Clots.	1	4	2
3. Avulsion fracture.	1	4	2
4. Eunuchs.	1	4	2
5. Psychological Autopsy.	1	4	2
6. Harakiri.	1	4	2
7. Zasko's Phenomenon.	1	4	2
8. Child Molester.	1	4	2
9. Motility of Sperms	1	4	2
10. Heat rupture.	1	4	2

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(LC 154)

APRIL 2013

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
BRANCH XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE  
FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND  
FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code : 202049*

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 100 marks**

**I. Essay: (2X10=20)**

1. How to estimate age from single tooth and add a note on third molar eruption.
2. Describe the various factors that help in establishing time since death in a decomposed body.

**II. Short Questions: (8X5=40)**

1. Medullary Index.
2. Dermal Nitrate test.
3. Signs of live Birth.
4. Railway spine.
5. Lochia.
6. Sexual perversions punishable by law.
7. Sudden death in sports.
8. Presumption of Survivorship.

**III. Reasoning Out: (4X5=20)**

1. Process of preserving dead body.
2. Exhumation of second Autopsy.
3. Time of Survival of Live born.
4. Torture and Forensic experts.

**IV. Very Short Answers: (10X2=20)**

1. Second Autopsy.
2. Anoxia.
3. Post mortem Changes in Eye.
4. Partial hanging.
5. Dry lung Drowning.
6. Trichology.
7. Marital rape.
8. Abortifacient drugs.
9. Embalming
10. Tandem bullet.

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[LE 154]

APRIL 2014

Sub. Code: 2049

**M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
BRANCH XIV – FORENSIC MEDICINE  
FORENSIC MEDICINE INCLUDING PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND  
FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY**

*Q.P. Code :202049*

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum : 100 marks**

**I. Essay:** **(2X10=20)**

1. Write in detail about identifying, lifting, classifying FINGER PRINTS and add a note about POROSCOPY.
2. Write about sex differences in SKELETAL REMAINS.

**II. Short Questions:** **(8X5=40)**

1. Write about HERMOPHRODITISM.
2. Write about age assessment by changes in PUBIC SYMPHYSIS.
3. Write about STATURE assessment by various measures.
4. Betillion's system.
5. Write about medico legal importance of BITE MARKS.
6. Write about assessment of RANGE OF FIRING in a rifled fire arm by using TERMINAL BALLISTICS.
7. Write about LEGITIMACY and its medico legal issues.
8. Write about MANCHAUSENS syndrome and MANCHAUSENS syndrome in proxy.

**II. Reasoning Out:** **(4X5=20)**

1. Sodium fluoride is used as a preservative for blood.
2. Permanent third molar is called WISDOM TEETH.
3. Doctor plays a major role in identification in MASS DISASTER.
4. All cavities to be examined during autopsy.

**IV. Very Short Questions:** **(10X2=20)**

1. Algor mortis.
2. Types of identification
3. Ear prints.
4. Personal effects in identity.
5. Barr body.
6. Removal of TATTOO marks.
7. Objectives of doing autopsy.
8. Race determination.
9. Trial wounds.
10. Negative autopsy.

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