

**FINAL M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**PART – II**  
**Revised (Non-Semester) Regulations**  
**Paper III – SURGERY INCLUDING ORTHOPAEDICS**  
**Q. P. Code : 524083**

**Time : Three hours**

**Maximum: 100 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

Answer Section A & B separately

**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the aetiology, Pathogenesis and management of Gasgangrene.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Neurofibroma.
2. Inhalation Injury.
3. Warthin's tumor.
4. Complications of blood transfusion.
5. Trophic ulcer.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Name four swellings which give cross-fluctuation?
2. Name four sarcomas which predominantly spread by lymphatic route?
3. Name four premalignant conditions of oral cavity?
4. Write four indications for amputation?
5. Modified perthe's test.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the Anatomy, Pathology, Classification, Clinical features and management of Fracture neck of femur?

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Osteosarcoma.
2. Septic arthtitis.
3. Spina bifida.
4. Fracture of the patella.
5. Osteoporosis.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Define : (a) Spondylolysis. (b) Spondylolisthesis.
2. (a) Galeazzi Sign. (b) Ortolami's test.
3. Name the nerves injured in the following situations:  
(a) Fracture shaft of humerus (b) Supra condylar fracture of humerus.
4. Name the Osteochondritis of the following: (a) Femoral head (b) Lunate bone.
5. Write the typical deformities in:  
(a) Posterior dislocation of HIP (b) Anterior dislocation of HIP.

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**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the aetiology, Pathogenesis and management of thrombo angitis obliterans.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Astrocytoma.
2. Haemopneumothorax.
3. Rodent ulcer.
4. Haemangioma.
5. Rh incompatibility.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Name four difference between keloid & Hypertrophic scar.
2. Name four premalignant conditions of Penile swelling.
3. Name four difference between Exudate and Transudate.
4. Name four indications for using Romovac Suction drain.
5. Intermittent Claudication.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the Anatomy, Pathology, clinical features and management of colles fracture.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Pagets disease of bone.
2. Osteoclastoma.
3. Tuberculous arthritis.
4. Menigo myelocele.
5. Bennet's fracture.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Causes: **(a)** Pes Planus **(b)** Pes Cavus.
2. Differences between Quadriceps contusion and Quadriceps Rupture.
3. Deformities in a talipes equinovarus and Talipes equino valgus.
4. Name the nerves injured in the following situations:  
**(a)** Medical Epicondylitis **(b)** tennis Elbow.
5. Write the typical deformities in: **(a)** Colles Fracture **(b)** Monteggia fracture.

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**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Discuss the pathophysiology of burns. How do you manage a patient with 30% burns with a short note on post burns sequelae?

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Bronchial cyst.
2. AIDS.
3. MRSA
4. Crush syndrome.
5. Septicemic shock.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. List out four investigations in a case of breast lump.
2. Multiple - Endocrine neoplasia type – II.
3. Differential diagnosis of ulcer tongue.
4. Antibioma.
5. Pyothorax.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the classification, clinical features, complications and management of dislocation of the Hip.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Claw Hand.
2. Supra condylar fracture of humerus.
3. Chronic osteomyelitis.
4. Bone graft.
5. Corpal tunnel syndrome.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Cal canaal spur.
2. Ape thumb deformity.
3. Non- union.
4. Volkman’s ischemic contracture.
5. Pathological fracture.

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Answer Section A & B separately

**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Enumerate the causes of hematemesis. Discuss its management.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Phyllodes tumour.
2. Branchial fistula.
3. Pseudo cyst of pancreas.
4. Fatty hernia of the linea alba.
5. MODS.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. ANDI.
2. Bubonocoele.
3. Hydroadenitis suppurativa.
4. Desmoid tumour.
5. Reichter's hernia.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Discuss clinical features, investigations & treatment of supra condylar fracture of humerus.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. CTEV.
2. Ruptured tendo achillis.
3. Spondylolysthesis.
4. Non union.
5. Osteoclastoma.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Depuytren's contracture.
2. Neuropraxia.
3. Septic arthritis.
4. Exostosis.
5. Erb's palsy.

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Answer **ALL** questions.  
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary  
Answer Section A & B separately

**SECTION - A**

- I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**  
1. Describe the etiology, clinical features and treatment of varicose veins of the lower limb.
- II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**  
1. Duplex Imaging.  
2. Cirroid Aneurysm.  
3. Melanoma.  
4. Marjolin's Ulcer.  
5. Hodg Kin's Lymphoma.
- III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**  
1. Paronychia.  
2. Thiersch's skin graft.  
3. False Aneurysm.  
4. Glasgow coma scale.  
5. Phimosis.

**SECTION - B**

- I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 15 = 15)**  
1. Classify fractures around elbow. Write the x-ray findings, clinical features and management of Colle's fracture and complications.
- II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**  
1. Sequestrum.  
2. Foot drop.  
3. Bone secondaries.  
4. Codeman's triangle.  
5. Morant – Bakers Cyst.
- III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 2 = 10)**  
1. Ganglion.  
2. Braynt's triangle.  
3. Plaster of Paris.  
4. Web space infection of hand.  
5. Pott's disease of spine.

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Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe the pathology, clinical features, investigations and management of carcinoma – buccal mucosa.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Hepatitis B
2. Bed sores.
3. T.A.O.
4. Rodent Ulcer.
5. Tuberculous lymphadenitis.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Venous ulcer.
2. Leukoplakia.
3. Lingual thyroid.
4. Frey's Syndrome.
5. Cystic Hygroma.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Classify bone tumours. Describe the clinical features of Osteogenic Sarcoma.

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Clavicle fracture.
2. Colle's fracture.
3. Radial nerve injuries.
4. Golfer's elbow.
5. Myositis ossificans

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Exostosis.
2. Bone secondaries.
3. Genu valgum.
4. Tardy ulnar palsy.
5. Phantom limb.

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**Maximum: 100 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

Answer Section A & B separately

**SECTION - A**

**I. Essay Question :** (1 x 10 = 10)

1. Describe in detail the diagnosis and management of a nodule in thyroid.

**II. Write Short notes on :** (5 x 5 = 25)

1. Tetanus.
2. Universal Precaution.
3. Post operative care for abdominal surgery.
4. Pleomorphic adenoma.
5. Fibroadenoma breast.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** (5 x 3 = 15)

1. Tetany.
2. Cystisarcoma Phyllodes.
3. Flail chest.
4. Hydatid cyst.
5. Neo adjuvant therapy.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Essay Question :** (1 x 10 = 10)

1. Describe the clinical features and management of fracture Neck of femur.

**II. Write Short notes on :** (5 x 5 = 25)

1. Claw hand.
2. Tennis elbow.
3. Kocher's manuevre.
4. Volkmann's ischaemic contracture.
5. Madura foot.

**III. Short Answer Questions :** (5 x 3 = 15)

1. Malunion.
2. Ankylosis.
3. Haemarthrosis.
4. Dequervian's teno synovitis.
5. Ulnar paradox.

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**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 60 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions in the same order.  
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**SECTION - A**

**I. Elaborate on:** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Classify testicular tumour. Aetiopathology, clinical features, investigation and management of teratoma

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Subdiaphragmatic abscess
2. Submandibular salivary gland
3. Retroperitoneal tumors
4. Mesenteric cyst
5. Lipoma

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Orocutaneous fistula
2. Lingual thyroid
3. Danger area of face
4. Umbilical granuloma
5. Varicose vein complications.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Elaborate on:** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe in detail about intertrochanteric fractures femur and management

**II. Write Short notes on :** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Colles fracture
2. Complication of tuberculous spine
3. Osteogenic sarcoma
4. Osteomyelitis
5. Ulnar claw hand

**III. Short Answer Questions :** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Mal union
2. Synovial membrane
3. Ankle joint
4. Shoulder dislocation
5. Epiphyseal injury.



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**Time : 180 Minutes****Maximum: 60 Marks**Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**I. Elaborate on:**

	<b>Pages</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>(Max.)</b>	<b>(Max.)</b>	<b>(Max.)</b>

1. Discuss the clinical features, pathology and management of Carcinoma breast.

	16	25	10
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**II. Write notes on:**

1. Torsion testis.
2. Nerve blocks.
3. Thyroglossal cyst.
4. Fistula in ANO.
5. Rodent ulcer.

1. Torsion testis.	3	8	3
2. Nerve blocks.	3	8	3
3. Thyroglossal cyst.	3	8	3
4. Fistula in ANO.	3	8	3
5. Rodent ulcer.	3	8	3

**III. Short Answers on:**

1. Ingrowing toe nail.
2. Day care surgery.
3. QUART.
4. Radioactive iodine.
5. Meckel's diverticulum.

1. Ingrowing toe nail.	1	5	1
2. Day care surgery.	1	5	1
3. QUART.	1	5	1
4. Radioactive iodine.	1	5	1
5. Meckel's diverticulum.	1	5	1

**SECTION - B****I. Elaborate on:**

1. Describe aetiopathology and clinical features of anterior dislocation of the shoulder. Describe surgical options in a 20 year old athlete with recurrent dislocation shoulder.

	16	25	10
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**II. Write notes on:**

- |  |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 1. Mechanism of injury & clinical features of posterior dislocation hip. | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 2. Clinical features, diagnosis & management of osteoid osteoma.         | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 3. Clinical features and diagnosis of acute osteomyelitis.               | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 4. Uses of external fixation.  | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 5. Surgical treatment of congenital talipes equinovarus in a 1 year old. | 3 | 8 | 3 |

**IV. Short answers on:**

- |  |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 1. Classify Epiphyseal injury.             | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 2. X-ray appearance in osteosarcoma.       | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 3. Clinical features of giant cell tumour. | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 4. Treatment of Hypertrophic non union.    | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 5. What is sequestrum.                     | 1 | 5 | 1 |

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Answer **ALL** questions.  
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**SECTION - A**

**I. Elaborate on :**

**(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe the etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and management of carcinoma rectum.

**II. Write notes on:**

**(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Ludwig's Angina.
2. Choledochal cyst.
3. Carcinoid tumour.
4. Varicose ulcer.
5. Ganglion.

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. F.N.A.C.
2. A.N.D.I.
3. SSG.
4. Intermittent claudication.
5. Ranula.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Elaborate on :**

**(1 x 15 = 15)**

1. Describe mechanism of injury, clinical features, complications and management of supracondylar fracture of the humerus in children.

**II. Write notes on:**

**(5 x 5 = 25)**

1. Management principles of open fracture of the mid shaft of tibia with soft tissue loss.
2. Clinical features and diagnosis of fat embolism following fracture shaft of femur.
3. Principles of management of established osteosarcoma distal femur.
4. Clinical features of congenital dislocation of the hip.
5. Clinical features of radial nerve injury.

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(5 x 2 = 10)**

1. Clinical features of synovitis of the knee joint
2. Microscopic pathology of Ewing's Sarcoma
3. Preservation of amputated finger for transfer to a referral center.
4. X-ray appearance of simple bone cyst.
5. Treatment of chondrosarcoma of the proximal femur.

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**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 60 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions.  
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**SECTION - A**

**I. Elaborate on :** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe in detail the etiopathogenesis clinical features, diagnosis and management of Carcinoma Stomach ?

**II. Write notes on:** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Post operative Complications of Vagotomy
2. Gallstone ileus
3. Melanoma.
4. Marjolin's Ulcer.
5. Day Care Surgery.

**III. Short Answers on:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Sclerosing agents.
2. Parkland's formula for burns.
3. Wilke's syndrome
4. Saphena varix.
5. Pretibial myxoedema.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Elaborate on :** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe mechanism of injury, clinical features, complications and management of colle's fracture.

**II. Write notes on:** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Management of CTEV.
2. Diagnosis of Slipped capital femoral epiphysis.
3. Diagnosis of Giant cell tumor of proximal tibia.
4. Clinical features of acute compartment syndrome.
5. Clinical features of ulnar nerve palsy.

**III. Short Answers on:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Gibbus deformity.
2. Differential diagnosis of Acute Osteomyelitis.
3. Otolani's sign.
4. Radiological features of paget's diseases.
5. Neuropathic joint.

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**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 60 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions.  
Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

**SECTION - A**

**I. Elaborate on:**

**(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Discuss the Aetiology, pathology and surgical management of sigmoid volvulus.

**II. Write notes on:**

**(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Sengstaken tube.
2. Thyroglossal cyst.
3. Early Gastric cancer.
4. Marjolin's Ulcer.
5. Epidermal cyst.

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Trucut Biopsy.
2. Galactocele.
3. Flaps.
4. Haematuria.
5. Raynauds Diseases.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Elaborate on:**

**(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe the mechanism of injury, clinical features, complications and management of fracture neck of femur (intra capsular) in a 70 year old man.

**II. Write notes on:**

**(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Clinical features and management of Ewing's tumour.
2. Clinical features & management of acute osteomyelitis of the tibia in a 7 year old child.
3. Clinical features and management of Monteggia fracture dislocation.
4. Clinical features and management of club foot (Congenital talipes equinovarus).
5. Osteo sarcoma..

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Osteochondroma.
2. Foot drop.
3. Green stick fracture.
4. Use of Plaster of Paris in Orthopaedics.
5. Brodie's abscess.

**THIRD YEAR M.B.B.S DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**PART - II**

**Paper III – SURGERY INCLUDING ORTHOPAEDICS**

*Q. P. Code: 524083*

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 60 Marks**

Answer **ALL** questions.

Draw Suitable diagrams wherever necessary

Answer Section A & B separately

**SECTION - A**

**I. Elaborate on:** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Describe in detail the clinical features & management of a multinodular goiter.

**II. Write Notes on:** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Torsion testis.
2. Cystisarcoma Phyllodes.
3. Colostomy.
4. Fibroadenoma breast.
5. Tuberculous lymphnode.

**III. Short Answers on:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Management of Frey's syndrome.
2. Oesophageal Varices
3. Neo adjuvant therapy.
4. QUART.
5. Flail chest.

**SECTION - B**

**I. Elaborate on:** **(1 x 10 = 10)**

1. Fractures occurring around the elbow. Discuss the classification, management and complications of supracondylar fractures of elbow.

**II. Write Notes on:** **(5 x 3 = 15)**

1. Fracture talus
2. Osteoid osteoma
3. Compound fracture
4. Rheumatoid arthritis
5. Recurrent dislocation of shoulder.

**III. Short Answers on:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Torticollis
2. Carpel tunnel syndrome
3. Mallet finger
4. Ilizarov fixator
5. De Quervain's disease.