**TU/ CODL**

**TEZPUR UNIVERSITY**

**SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (SPRING) 2020**

**DCG 103: VULNERABILITIES OF CHILDREN IN THE NORTH EAST**

 Time: **3 Hours** Total Marks: **70**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks for the individual question*

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1. Answer the following: 2x8=16

1. Antonio Gramsci authored a book called ‘*Prison Notebook*’.

 i. True ii. False

1. Victimology explores the avenues to establish victim as responsible for his/ her situation.

 i. True ii. False

1. Miller coined the term ‘Status Frustration’.

 i. True ii. False

1. Article 24 of the Indian constitution speaks about early childhood care and education.

 i. True ii. False

1. Social Risk Management (SRM) is developed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 i. World Bank ii. WHO

 iii. ILO iv. UNICEF

1. Assertion **(A):** Children are vulnerable to sexual abuse.

 Reason **(R)**: Caste and class of the family are major

 factors

 for such abuse.

 i. Both **(A)** and **(R)** ii. **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is

 correct. not correct.

 iii. Both **(A)** and **(R**) iv. **(A)** is not correct but

 are not correct **(R)** is correct

1. Assertion **(A)**: Parents violate the rights of children with

 disability.

 Reason **(R)**: Parents do not want a child with disability.

 i. Both **(A)** and **(R)** ii. **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is

 correct. not correct.

 iii. Both **(A)** and **(R)** iv. **(A)** is not correct but

 are not correct. **(R)** is correct.

**P.T.O.**

1. Assertion **(A)**: Child marriages in India are rampant.

 Reason **(R)**: Poverty is the main cause of child marriage.

 i. Both **(A)** and **(R**) ii. **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not

 correct. correct.

 iii. Both **(A)** and **(R)** areiv. **(A)** is not correct but

 are not correct. **(R)** is correct.

2. Answer **any six** of the following:4x6=24

1. Define social exclusion.
2. Write a short note on Subaltern Theory.
3. What is child vulnerability?
4. What are the types of *Sub-culture*?
5. Briefly explain the concept of ‘Gender Discrimination’.
6. Highlight the causes of child marriage.
7. Enumerate the available legal measures to fight child labour.
8. Highlight the implications of Fineman’s Theory of Vulnerability.

3. Answer **any three** of the following: 10x3=30

1. Explain the structural determinants of discrimination.
2. Describe the social risk management approach.
3. Discuss the causes of victim blaming.
4. Critically analyse the situation of children affected by armed conflict in Northeast India.
5. Explain the gender perspective in vulnerability.

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