## Third Semester LL.M. Examination, December 2012 UNION-STATE FINANCIAL RELATIONS (Specialisation Paper – III) (Course – I)

Duration: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

**Instructions**: 1. Answer all questions.

2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Trace the evolution of Federal Government in India.

Marks: 10

OR

What are the essentials of a Model Federal Government? Compare and contrast the Federal features in U.S.A. Australia and Canada.

(b) Distinguish between Federation and Confederation.

Marks: 6

OR

State the factors responsible for subordination of states.

Q. No. 2. (a) What are the restrictions on taxing powers under the Constitution of India?

Marks: 10

OR

Compare and contrast tax sharing scheme existed before 2000 AD and the new scheme after 2000 in India.

(b) Write a note on:

Extent of Union power of taxation.

Marks: 6

OF

Inter-Governmental tax immunities.

Q. No. 3. (a) Explain the need for separate fiscal domain for Panchayats and Municipalities in view of Articles 243H and 243 X of the Constitution as some state governments appear to be reluctant to share their fiscal powers with the local self Government Institutions?

Marks: 10

OF

Discuss the elaborate arrangements for transfer of funds from union government to states and local self Governments.

(b) Write a note on:

Enlargement of the scope of Finance Commission.

Marks: 6

OR

Share of states in taxes.

Q. No. 4. (a) The wide amplitude of freedom of trade, commerce or business granted by Article 301 is expressly limited by Articles 302 to 305 of the Constitution of India. Comment.

Marks: 10

OR

Discuss State's power to regulate trade and commerce.

(b) Compare and contrast the role of planning commission and finance commission.

Marks: 6

OR

Write a note on National Development Council.

Q. No. 5. (a) Evaluate the relevance of Inter State Council in resolving inter-state disputes related to usage of river water.

Marks: 10

OR

Explain model of Jammu and Kashmir Government with regard to autonomy and Independence under Indian Federal Structure.

(b) Write a note on:

Full-faith and credit clause.

Marks: 6

OR

Zonal Councils in India.

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