Third Semester LL.M. Examination, January 2011 CONSTITUTIONALISM, PLURALISM AND FEDERALISM (Specialization Paper – IV) (Course – II)

Duration : 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80 **Instructions** : 1. Answer **all** questions. 2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks. Q. No. 1.(a) "Constitutionalism is an antithesis to arbitrary powers" – Explain. OR "Rule of law means some higher kind of law which is reasonable and non-discriminatory" - Explain. Marks : 10(b) Write short note on : Authoritarianism. OR Dictatorship. Marks: 6 Q. No. 2. (a) "Federalism is understood as a dynamic process of co-operation and shared action between the two levels of Government" -Comment. OR Discuss the scheme of distribution of power in the Canadian constitution and compare it with Indian practice. Marks: 10 (b) Write short note on : Co-operative federalism. OR Incidental and ancillary power under US Constitution. Marks : 6 Q. No. 3. (a) Discuss the role of Press in ensuring the Freedom of Speech and Expression in a pluralistic society. OR Elucidate the rights of religious and linguistic minorities in a pluralistic society like India. Marks : 10**P.T.O.**

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(b)	Write short note :	
	Right to dissent.	
	OR	
	Protective discrimination.	Marks : 6
Q. No. 4.(a)	"The final and conclusive proof of restriction imposed on a freedom is not a legislative determination but a Judicial Act." – Substantiate your answer with the help of decided cases. OR	
	"Tolerance and equal treatment of all religions are the facets of secularism – Elucidate.	Marks : 10
(b)	Write short note on :	
	Abolition of untouchability.	
	OR	
	Women empowerment.	Marks : 6
Q. No. 5.(a)	Human Rights are no longer an internal matter. It is now a matter of International Concern – Comment. OR	
	"Right to self determination is an Affirmative Right" – Explain.	Marks : 10
(b)	Write short note on :	
	Genocide.	
	OR	
	Ethnic pluralism.	Marks : 6