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Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

PART A —
$$(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions.

Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

- 1. Define Action Potential.
- 2. Lysosomes.
- 3. Facilitated Diffusion.
- 4. Rigor Mortis.
- 5. Mastigation.
- 6. Dialysis.
- 7. Tidal Volume.
- 8. Neuclic Acids.
- 9. Homeostasis.
- 10. Uses of ECG.

PART B — $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Define feed back mechanism. Explain positive and negative feedback mechanisms with examples.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of mitosis.
- 12. (a) Explain the micturition reflex.

Or

- (b) Explain the defecation reflex.
- 13. (a) Explain the oxygen transport in the blood.

Or

- (b) Describe functions of the respiratory passage.
- 14. (a) Explain how the endurance of muscle can be enhanced.

Or

(b) Explain the changes in respiration during exercise.

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15. (a) Describe gastric emptying.

Or

(b) Explain the various compartments of extra cellular fluid.

PART C — $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Each answer should not exceed 500 words.

16. (a) Explain the meosis process.

Or

- (b) List the various hormones and the enocrine gland which secretes it. Explain in detail hormones which regulates blood sugar level.
- 17. (a) Explain the conduction system of heart.

Or

- (b) Define blood pressure. Give the normal values. Explain how it is regulated.
- 18. (a) Explain the adaptations/accumatization to high altitude. Add a note on chronic mountain sickness.

Or

(b) Explain the transport of CO₂ to lungs.

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19. (a) Explain the anatomy of kidney and renal blood flow.

Or

- (b) Describe the movements of small intestine.
- 20. (a) Explain the structure of brain and enumerate the functions of hypothalamus.

Or

(b) Describe structure of eyeball. Explain the various errors of refraction.

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