[KM 139]

Sub. Code: 2036

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Revised Regulations)

Part II

Branch VII - Paediatrics

Paper III — SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary

I. Essay :

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

- Classify childhood anemias. Discuss the etiology, pathophysiology and management of autoimmune haemolytic anemia in children.
- (2) Discuss the etiology, differential diagnosis and management of neuro degenerative disorders of childhood.

II. Write notes on :

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- (a) Colony stimulating factors.
- (b) Duct dependant cardiac lesions.
- (c) Iron chelation therapy.
- (d) Micturiting cysto urethrogram.
- (e) Hashimoto's disease.
- (f) Non oliguric renal failure.
- (g) Food allergy.
- (h) Sturge Weber Syndrome.
- (i) Management of diabetic keto acidosis.
- (j) Prognostic factors in childhood acute lymphoblastic leukemias.

[KO 139]

Sub. Code: 2036

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII — Paediatrics

SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

- Write on Renal failure in children, classification, etiology, pathogenesis, investigation and management.
- (2) Write on acute flacid paralysis in children, classification, etiology management and surveillance

II. Write short notes on :

 $(10\times 5=50)$

- (a) Current strategies of treatment of Hodgkin disease.
 - (b) CNS leukemia.

- (c) Auto immune hemolytic anemia.
- (d) Fanconi's Anaemia.
- (e) 2D Echocardiograph.
- (f) Management of Hypertension.
- (g) Precocious Puberty.
- (h) Cretinism.
- (i) Agenesis of corpus callosum.
- (j) Percutaneous balloon valvuloplasty.

[KP 139]

Sub. Code: 2036

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII — Paediatrics

SPECIALISTS OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable Diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay:

- Genetic counseling Definition, indications, types of Genetic Disorders, Prenatal Diagnosis, Legal implication and Role of Gene Therapy in Genetic Disorders.
- (2) Community Acquired Pneumonia Definition, Aetiology and Clinical features according to the age and its Radiology and Laboratory evaluation.

(15)

(3) Give an account of the differential diagnosis of a 3 year old child admitted in 'Coma'. How will you investigate and manage. (15) II. Write short notes on :

- (a) Physiological anemia of Prematurity.
- (b) Infantile colic
- (c) Principles of treatment of diarrhoea and dehydration
 - (d) Hypoxic spells
 - (e) Fragile X-syndrome
 - (f) Congenital cataract.

[KQ 130]

Sub. Code: 2036

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII - Paediatrics

SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE

Part II — Paper III (Old/New/Revised Regulations) (Candidates admitted from 1988–89 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory : Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

- I. Essay:
- Define ARI, classification of ARI, diagnosis and management of pneumonia in ARI programme and the objectives of ARI programme under CSSM. (20)
- Discuss the clinical features of various Iodine deficiency states in childhood. Describe the objectives and outcome of National goiter control programme by Government of India. (15)
- Outline the abnormalities of Leucocytes, FAB classification and management of Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia in a child of 5 years. (15)

II. Short notes:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- (a) Phakomatosis.
- (b) Caffey's disease.
- (c) Neural tubular defects.
- (d) Peripheral smear in beta-thalassemia.
- (e) Diet in chronic renal failure.
- (f) IMCL

[KQ 130]

2

[KQ 132]

Sub. Code: 2032

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII - PAEDIATRICS

Candidates Admitted from 2004-05 onwards

Paper IV — SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE AND RECENT ADVANCES

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

- I Essay
- Define Bronchial Asthma. Discuss the etiology, Pathogenesis, clinical features and recent advances in the management of childhood Asthma. (20)
- 8 Yrs old child admitted in the hospital with history of fever for 2 weeks, convulsions and coma. Discuss the etiology, Differential diagnosis, management, complications and prognosis. (15)
- Write on congestive cardiac failure in children, etiology, clinical features investigations and recent advances in the treatment. (15)

II Short notes

- (a) Pulmonary Function tests.
- (b) Hyperkalemia in children
- (c) Status marmoratus.
- (d) CT and MRI in the diagnosis of Respiratory disease.
 - (e) 2D Echo cardiograph
 - (f) CNS leukemia.

[KR 134]

Sub. Code: 2030

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII - Paediatrics

SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE

(Candidates admitted from 2004-2005 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q. : 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

- I. Essay:
- 1. Discuss the differential diagnosis of large head and how will you manage a child with hydrocephalus.(20)
- 2. Name the coagulation factors? Write in detail about anti haemophilic factor. (15)
- 3. Importance of urine examination in clinical paediatric practice. (15)

II. Write short notes on:

- (a) Tuberculoma of brain
- (b) Cretinism
- (c) Bone marrow aspiration
- (d) Infantile colic
- (e) Transposition of Great vessels
- (f) Principles of treatment of diarrhoea and dehydration.

September-2007

[KR 136]

Sub. Code: 2032

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII - Paediatrics

Paper IV — SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE AND RECENT ADVANCES

(Candidates admitted from 2004-05 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary

- I. Essay:
- Define anaemia. Discuss about approach to a child with anaemia. Add note on new therapeutic approaches in treatment of thalassemia. (20)
- 2. Discuss about etiology, approach and treatment of short stature in children. (15)

 Define status epilepticus. Discuss about etiology, treatment and prognosis of the same. (15)

II. Short notes:

- (a) Supraventricular tachycardia
- (b) Multidisciplinary care of children with cancer
 - (c) Imaging studies in urinary tract infection
 - (d) Pseudotumor cerebri
 - (e) Prevention of mental retardation
 - (f) Consumptive coagulopathy.

MARCH 2008

[KS 134]

Sub. Code: 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch VII — Paediatrics

Paper IV – SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE AND RECENT ADVANCES

(Candidates admitted from 2004–05 onwards)

Q. P. Code: 202029

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Long Essay:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Discuss the common causes of acute renal failure in children. How will you investigate and manage acute renal failure?
- 2. Define 'Drug resistant malaria'. Enumerate the types of drug resistance as per WHO criteria. Discuss the strategies of managing drug resistant malaria.

II. Write short notes:

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Efavarenz
- 2. Circumcision
- 3. Vaccine associated paralytic polio
- 4. Management of nocturnal enuresis
- 5. Pneumococcal vaccines
- 6. Febrile neutropenia
- 7. Iron poisoning.
- 8. Antistaphylococcal drugs
- 9. Spinal muscular atrophy
- 10. Hypertrophic pyloric stenosis.

[KT 134] Sub. Code: 2085

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch VII – Paediatrics

Paper IV – SPECIALITIES OF PAEDIATRICS MEDICINE AND RECENT ADVANCES

(For candidates admitted from 2004-2005 onwards)

Q.P. Code: 202085

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary.

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay questions:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Write etiology, signs and symptoms, investigations, complications and management of dengue fever.
- 2. Diagnosis, management and prevention of Nosocomial infections in PICU and NICU.

II. Write short notes on:

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Staphylococcal toxic shock syndrome.
- 2. Total parenteral nutrition.
- 3. Perinatal HIV infection.
- 4. Recurrent urinary tract infections in children.
- 5. Newer Vaccines.
- 6. IMS Act.
- 7. Stem cell transplant.
- 8. IV immunoglobulins.
- 9. Zinc in health and disease.
- 10. Extra ocular manifestations of vitamin A deficiency.
