March 2009

[KU 122] Sub. Code: 2019

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch V – PHYSIOLOGY (Common to all candidates)

Paper II – CIRCULATION, RESPIRATION, ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY, COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY AND EXCRETION

Q.P. Code: 202019

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary.

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay questions:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Discuss the renal control of Acid-base balance.
- 2. Explain elaboratively the regulation of arterial blood pressure.

II. Write short notes on:

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. CHEMORECEPTORS.
- 2. Pulmonary function tests.
- 3. Periodic breathing.
- 4. Ventilation perfusion ratio.
- 5. Cardio respiratory changes during exercise.
- 6. Oedema.
- 7. Poiseuilles law.
- 8. Endocrine functions of kidney.
- 9. Cystometrogram.
- 10. Osmotic diuresis.

March 2010

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Q.P. Code: 202019

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Draw suitable diagram wherever necessary.

Answer ALL questions.

I. Essay questions:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 1. Discuss the pathophysiology of circulatory shock.
- 2. Explain in detail the renal tubular functions with experimental evidences.

II. Write short notes on:

 $(10 \times 6 = 60)$

- 1. Renal buffers.
- 2. Micturition reflex.
- 3. Renal clearance values.
- 4. Glomerular filtration.
- 5. Hypoxia.
- 6. Timed vital capacity.
- 7. Cardiac arrhythmias.
- 8. Coronary blood flow.
- 9. Conducting system of heart.
- 10. Mechanics of respiration.
