#### AR32C/40/2005

# INTER ENGG. (ARCH.) EXAMINATION, 2005 ( 2nd Semester )

# BUILDING MANAGEMENT AND MAINTENANCE

Time : Three hours

Full Marks : 100

Answer any *six* of the following with suitable illustrated sketches wherever necessary.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Write the details of Antitermite Treatment of buildings; both preconstruction and post construction.

What are the problems caused by termite attack in a building.

2. What are the causes of efflorescence and how they affect a building ? What are the general distress caused by moisture movement in a building ?

Suggest a treatment in details that can eliminate and / or eradicate both dampness and efflorescence of an wall at a time.

3. What are the types of cracks we find in a building ? What are the possible causes of it ?

How to repair the various cracks especially in case of load bearing brickbuilt structures ?

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- 4. Write in details the normal routine maintenance that are necessary for general upkeeping of a building. How can we guess the approximate age of a building ?
- 5. What are the factors that affect the Durability and Watertightness of concrete ? How can we develop the performance of concrete by using different kinds of chemical admixtures with concrete ?

Write the cause, effect and measures taken to minimise carbonation of concrete.

- 6. Write in details the conventional method and method using different present day chemicals for waterproofing of the roof of a building.
- 7. What do you mean by the terms spalling of concrete and Delamination of an RCC element ?

How can we repair an RCC beam affected by Delamination from the ceiling side ?

- 8. What is structural strengthening ? Give in details the steps and methods of strengthening a column (RCC), that has undergone serious distress.
- 9. Give in details the usual methods of thermal insulation of a roof alongwith waterproofing.

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10. A very fine crack has developed into an RCC structural element. - How can we repair it with the help of injection method ?

What are the ways of waterproofing a basement of a building from inside and a leaking water retaining body from outside when it is filled up with water ?

- 11. Write short notes on the following :
  - a) Rising dampness Effects, causes and remedies.
  - b) Prophylactic corrosion protection of rebars.

### [3]