Code No: CE05239 m RA

## IV B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November 2008 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(Common to Mechanical Engineering, Electronics & Communication Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Mechatronics, Electronics & Computer Engineering, Instrumentation & Control Engineering and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Explain the different areas of environmental conservation to which people belonging to different disciplines can contribute. [16]
- 2. (a) Write a detailed note on the problems arising out of overexploitation of forest resources.
  - (b) Describe how forest management is being done in India by citing any example. [6+10]
- 3. Write briefly about the following types of ecosystems. Bring out the unique characteristics, threats and also the action needed to overcome threats:
  - (a) Marine ecosystem
  - (b) Desert ecosystem
  - (c) Grasslands. [16]
- 4. (a) Explain the concept of ex-situ conservation and illustrate your answer with examples.
  - (b) What is an Integrated Protected Areas and how does it help in conservation of biological diversity. [10+6]
- 5. Write about some of the daily activities and usage of materials that impact the environment and explain how. [16]
- 6. (a) List the major Pollution control Acts in India.
  - (b) Discuss the role and activities of Central Pollution Control Board(CPCB).

    [4+12]
- 7. Explain the push and pull factors which lead to migration from rural areas to urban centers. [16]
- 8. Explain the causes and effects of air pollution by describing any urban or industrial area that you have studied. [16]

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