RW-6313 632301

M.B.A. (B and I) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010 Banking and Insurance FINANCIAL SERVICES

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Who are all the constituents of Financial Services Market?
- 2. What do you understand by the term 'Financial Engineering'?
- 3. What is portfolio management?
- 4. Define Underwriting.

- 5. What is Net Asset Value?
- 6. What are the risk associated with mutual funds?
- 7. What is operating lease?
- 8. What is bank financing factoring?
- 9. What is a smart card?
- 10. How credit rating as a non-fund based activity promotes financial services?

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Discuss briefly some of the innovative financial instruments introduced in recent times in the financial service sector.

(Or)

- (b) Explain the scope of financial services.
- 12. (a) Discuss in brief the functions of merchant banking.

(Or)

(b) Describe the advantages and drawbacks of the depository system.

13. (a) Briefly explain the functions of Asset

Management Companies.

(Or)

- (b) As a real estate financial institution, what precautions you will take while lending against real estates?
- 14. (a) Discuss the various types of leasing.

(*Or*)

(b) Differentiate between factoring and bill discounting.

15. (a) Explain the different types of credit cards and their uses.

(*Or*)

(b) State the criteria for deciding credit rating of various financial institutions.

Section - C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Critically analyse the present position of the financial service sector in India.
- Briefly discuss the role of SEBI in regulating Merchant bankers in India.

18. "Mutual funds provide stability to share prices, safety to investors and resources to prospective entrepreneurs". Discuss.

19. Critically assess the role of forfeiting as a source of financing.

20. Securitisation is a financial boon to commercial banks? Do you agree? Support your answer with valid points.

RW-6314 632302

M.B.A. (B and I) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010 Banking and Insurance LIFE ASSURANCE

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is Life Assurance?
- 2. Explain the term Moral Hazards.
- 3. What do you mean by non-medical scheme?
- 4. Is report of agent essential for life assurance?

 Why?
- 5. What do you mean by surrender value?

- 6. Why is life policy attested?
- 7. Define Assignment of LIC policy.
- 8. Who should sign the form of Discharge of LIC Policy?
- 9. What is survival benefit?
- 10. Is medical examination necessary for all life assurance proposals? Why?

Section - B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain the objective of Life Insurance.

(*Or*)

(b)	What is insurable interest? Explain the
	essentials of insurable interest.
(a)	Explain the numerical rating method.
	(Or)
(b)	How risk is determined in life insurance?
(a)	Explain the procedure of revival of lapsed life policies.
	(Or)
(b)	Write down the steps in calculating premium.
(a)	Explain Loan-cum-revival scheme.

12.

13.

14.

(Or)

- (b) What are the various forms of payment of surrender value?
- 15. (a) What are the requirements to be obtained in case of a death claim?

(b) How does Accident benefit differ from Disability benefit?

Section - C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the fundamental principles of Insurance and their applicability to life assurance.

17.	Briefly explain the sources of information required
	for life assurance policy documentation.

18.	What is premium? Describe the factors that go into
	the calculation of premium.

- Discuss the method of calculating surrender value in life assurance.
- 20. What are the objectives of valuation? Explain the different methods of valuation.

_____ *** ____

RW-6315 632303

M.B.A. (B and I) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010 Banking and Insurance FOREIGN EXCHANGE

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is foreign exchange?
- 2. What is fixed exchange rate system?
- 3. What is exchange quotation?
- 4. What is currency swap?
- 5. What is exchange risk?
- 6. Who are the parities involved in a letter of credit?

- 7. What is inter-bank transaction?
- 8. What is Foreign Inward Bill?
- 9. What do you mean by Bid Price and Ask Price?
- 10. What is Cross Rate?

Section - B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain different types of foreign currency accounts.

(Or)

(b) Explain the Forex corespondent relationship between banks?

12.	(a)	Explain	different	types	of	exchange
		quotation	s.			

(b) Explain different types of ready exchange rates.

13. (a) What do you mean by Cover Deal?

(Or)

(b) What is Swap Deal?

14. (a) Explain the role of commercial banks in financing exports.

(*Or*)

(b) Write a note on Post-Shipment credit.

15. (a) What are non-lending services of EXIM Bank?

(*Or*)

(b) List out the different schemes of ECGC.

Section - C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain the functions of Foreign Exchange Department of a commercial bank.
- 17. How will you calculate Fixed and Option Forward Rates?
- Explain Dealing Position in foreign exchange market.

- 19. What are the specific policies of ECGC?
- 20. What are the lending services of EXIM Bank?

_____ *** ____

RW-6316 632304

M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance

MARKETING OF BANKING SERVICES

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Marketing Mix.
- 2. What do you mean by Marketing Audit?
- 3. What is e-marketing?
- 4. What are the essentials of good bank branch layout?
- 5. Define Bancassurance

- 6. What is Core Banking?7. What is Social banking?8. Define Marketing Research.
- 9. What do you mean by recruitment?
- 10. What is bank procedure?

Answer all questions.

11. (a) What are the relevance of Marketing in Banking?

(Or)

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

(b)	Explain the different phases of a marketing plan
	for a bank.

(b) What is the place of marketing in Indian rural bank branches?

13. (a) Emphasise the need for new products in banking.

(*Or*)

(b)	What are the advantages of bancassurance for
	the banks?

- (b) Explain the future of telemarketing for promoting the banking business.
- 15. (a) What are the various methods used for training bank managers?

(Or)

(b) Are you in favour of establishing marketing department in Banks? Justify.

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Briefly explain the marketing strategies adopted by Private Sector Banks in marketing of their products.
- 17. Explain the effectiveness of interest rate deregulation in the Indian banking sector.
- 18. Explain the technology based products introduced by banks in recent years.
- 19. Briefly describe the importance of Customer Relationship Management in banks.
- 20. Explain the Opportunities and Challenges for banks in Marketing.

RW-6317 632305

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance CREDIT MANAGEMENT

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is Capital Adequacy Ratio?
- 2. What is credit risk?
- 3. What is financial inclusion?
- 4. What is retail credit?
- 5. What is credit rating?

What is credit appraisal? 6. What is encumbrance report? 7. What is Law of Limitation? 8. 9. What is credit monitoring? 10. What is on-site supervision? Section - B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions. 11. (a) State the principles of credit management. (Or)How will you assess the quality of loan? (b)

12.	(a)	Explain	the	issues	relating	to	priority	sector
		lending.						

(b) What are the problems in lending to Tiny sector?

13. (a) What are the objectives of credit rating?

(*Or*)

(b) What are the points to be considered while preparing a project proposal?

14.	(a)	What is the need for documentation?
		(Or)
	(b)	State any five features of Law of Limitation.
15.	(a)	What are the objectives of credit monitoring?

(b) Explain the role of a bank in the recovery of NPA.

(Or)

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Explain the role of information technology in credit management.
- 17. How will you assess the working capital requirements of a business?
- 18. How a project proposal is evaluated for the purpose of lending?
- 19. Explain different types of securities with their features.
- 20. How are large borrowal accounts monitored in the process of recovery?

RW-6318 632306

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance FIRE INSURANCE

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is floater Policy?
- 2. Define—'Fire Insurance'.
- 3. Write a note on 'Renewal Notice'.
- 4. What do you mean by 'Tariff System of Rating'?
- 5. State the major contents of a Proposal form.

6. What do you mean by 'Fire Detection System'? What does constitute a loss in a fire accident? 7. What are concurrent policies? 8. What are the duties of a surveyor? 9. 10. Write a note on—'Waiver'. **Section- B** $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Discuss the conditions of Special Perils Policy.

(Or)

Evaluate the coverage of Standard Fire Policy. (b)

12.	(a)	Explain the method of computation of Rate.
		(Or)
	(b)	Discuss the features of 'Risk Inspection report'.
13.	(a)	What are the possible hazards in construction?
		(Or)
	(b)	What are the fire protection systems in air-conditioning?
14.	(a)	Discuss the duties of a fire insurance company.
		(Or)

- (b) How will you apportion a loss under contribution condition?
- 15. (a) What are the consequences of payments of claims by mistake?

(b) How can you assign the fire insurance claim proceeds?

Section - C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Explain the essentials of fire insurance contract.
- 17. Discuss the structure and regulations of All India Fire Tariff.

18. Discuss the Fire protection and detection systems of a textile factory.

19. Explain the rights and duties of an Insurance company regarding fire insurance.

20. Discuss the main features of a Survey Report.

RW-6319 632204

M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010 Banking and Insurance PRACTICE OF COMMERCIAL BANKING

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Scheduled commercial bank.
- 2. What are the major objectives of nationalisation?
- 3. What are the benefits of low cost deposits?
- 4. Write a note on Cash Credit account.
- 5. What are the precautions to be taken while opening a Joint Stock Company account?

- 6. Explain the procedure for opening a Trust account.
- 7. What are the features of Document of Title to goods?
- 8. List out the advantages of financing against jewels.
- 9. State the differences between Pledge and Hypothecation.
- 10. Define various types of Lien.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain the functions of a commercial bank.

(Or)

- (b) Critically evaluate the consolidation in the Indian Banking industry.
- 12. (a) What are the components of deposit mix?

 Explain their influence on the profitability.

- (b) Explain any two retail lending schemes of banks.
- 13. (a) Explain the procedure for opening a joint Hindu family account.

(*Or*)

(b) What are the precautions to be taken while opening a partnership account?

14.	(a)	What are the advantages of lending against
		mortgage of real estate security?

- (b) Explain the procedure for financing against National Savings Certificate.
- 15. (a) Explain how the charge is created on a hypothecated asset.

(*Or*)

(b) Discuss the procedure for recovering an overdue jewel loan.

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Critically examine whether the objectives of Nationalisation of banks have been achieved.
- 17. Explain the procedure for financing against bills and discuss the advantages and disadvantages.
- 18. What are the precautions to be taken while financing a Trust? Explain the features of a Trust Deed.
- 19. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of any two securities taken by banks for lending.
- 20. Discuss in detail the procedure for creating charge over a real estate property.

RW-6320 632202

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance MONETARY MANAGEMENT

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

Define or write meaning for following items:

- 1. Money.
- 2. Money Market Instruments.
- 3. Controller of Credit.
- 4. Government's Banker

5. NBFIs. Reserves. 6. 7. On-the Job Training. Deposit Insurance. 8. 9. Neutral Money. 10. Exchange rate. Part - B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

$$\mathbf{Part} \cdot \mathbf{B} \qquad (5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Differentiate Money market with Capital Market.

(Or)

- (b) Explain the Indian Money Market Structure.

 12. (a) Explain the role of RBI. (Or)(b) Write Short notes on Lender of Last Resort.
- 13. (a) Explain the RBI regulations related to maintaining Capital Reserves and liquid assets.

(b) List out the Supervisory functions of RBI.

14.	(a)	Explain	the	role	of	RBI	on	${\bf development}$	of
		Agricultu	ıre.						

- (b) Write short notes on credit Information Bureau.
- 15. (a) What are the dimensions for Economic Growth?

(*Or*)

(b) Write short note on Exchange Rate Statistics.

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Describe the Characteristics of a developed Money market.
- 17. Elaborate the functions of a Central Bank.
- 18. Enumerate the formation and organisation of RBI.
- Discuss the training and development System in Banking sector.
- 20. Explain Monetary Policy of the RBI.

RW-6321 632203

M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance

BANKING LAW

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is Right of Appropriation?
- 2. What are incidental charges?
- 3. What is meant by current account?
- 4. How do you open a savings account with a bank?
- 5. How would you understand the term Endorsement?

What is crossing of cheques? 6. Who is a paying banker? 7. When does a banker refuse payment? 8. What is securitization? 9. 10. State any two merits of securitization. Part - B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions. 11. (a) What are the peculiar features of general lien? (Or)(b) What is right of set off? State its impacts.

12.	(a)	Explain the procedure relating to the closure of
		a current account.

- (b) What are different types of deposits? State its merits.
- 13. (a) Discuss the essential features of negotiable instruments.

(*Or*)

(b) What are different kinds of crossing of cheque?

14.	(a)	What are	the	${\bf responsibilities}$	of	a	collecting
		banker?					

- (b) What are the statutory protections for a paying banker?
- 15. (a) Explain in detail about the legal provisions of SERFAESI.

(*Or*)

(b) How does securitization concept help to get finance? Discuss.

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Explain about the general relationship between banker and customer.
- 17. Discuss the essential obligations of a banker to maintain secrecy of his customers accounts.
- 18. Examine the different kinds of endorsement and exemplify it.
- Distinguish among Cheque. Bill and promissory note.
 Illustrate your answer.
- 20. Critically examine the procedures relating to the reconstruction of financial assets.

RW-6322 632204

M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance INTRODUCTION TO INSURANCE

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. Define Insurance.
- 2. Enumerate the Primary functions of Insurance.
- 3. What is motor Insurance?
- 4. State the different types of Life Insurance policies.
- 5. What are the Powers of IRDA?

- 6. State the importance of IRDA in India.
- 7. What is meant by Insurable Interest?
- 8. Give a short note on Principle of Indemnity.
- 9. What is meant by Niche marketing in insurance industry?
- 10. Enumerate the steps involved in the insurance selling process.

Section - B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Briefly explain the nature of Insurance.

(Or)

(b) State the benefits of Insurance of individuals.

12. (a) Explain various types of life insurance polices.

(Or)

(b) Give a short note on various clauses of marine insurance.

13. (a) Explain the duties and functions of IRDA.

(Or)

- (b) Distinguish between Private sector Insurance and Public sector Insurance.
- 14. (a) Explain surplus and valuation of surplus in detail.

(Or)

- (b) Explain the Principles of subrogation in detail.
- 15. (a) Explain various positioning strategies.

(b) Explain the roles and functions of distribution channel members in Indian Insurance Industry.

Section - C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Explain in detail the importance of Insurance to business units and society.
- 17. What are the different types of General Insurance?

 Explain the feature of different clauses of General
 Insurance.

18.	Elaborate the	reforms	undertaken	in	the	indian
	Insurance in th	ne past fiv	ve years.			

- 19. Explain in detail.
 - (a) Utmost good faith principle.
 - (b) Premium funds.
- 20. Critically analyse the Promotional strategies adopted by the Private sector Insurance companies in India.

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance

BUSINESS LAW

[Common for M.B.A. (IB and E-Commerce) M.B.A. (G) / MBA. / (CS.) / M.B.A. (B and I)]

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is Pre-consent?
- 2. What is quasi contract?
- 3. Define Bailment.
- 4. Who is Pawnee?

5. Define Warranty. 6. Who is seller? What do you mean by consumer dispute? 7. 8. What is redressal? What is private company? 9. 10. What is Minute? Section - B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions. 11. (a) What are the objects and nature of the law of contract?

- (b) Define Consideration. Why is it essential in a contract?
- 12. (a) Discuss the law relating to the effect of Mistake on contracts.

- (b) When does a bailment come to an end?
- 13. (a) State briefly the duties of an agent to the principal.

(Or)

(b) Discuss the different modes in which the authority of an agent may terminate.

14.	(a)	What are the rights and obligations of a finder
		of goods?

- (b) What do you understand by performance of a contract? Explain.
- 15. (a) Briefly explain about the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

(*Or*)

(b) What are the steps involved in Incorporation of a company?

Answer any three questions.

- 16. How can an offer be accepted? State briefly the rules relating to the communication of acceptance.
- 17. Discuss the Rights and Duties of Agent and Principal.
- 18. Elucidate the essential elements of Contract of sale.
- 19. Explain about the procedure are to be followed for redressal of complaints.
- 20. What are different kinds of meetings of the shareholders of a company? Discuss.

RW-6324 632401

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance RISK MANAGEMENT

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Section - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is systematic risk?
- 2. Explain Operational market risk.
- 3. What is interest rate swap?
- 4. What is neutral strategy?
- 5. What is value at risk?

What is risk-return trade off? 6. What do you mean by financial derivatives? 7. Explain hazard as risk. 8. 9. What is credit rating? 10. What is risk avoidance? **Section - B** $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions. 11. (a) Explain the nature of risk management. (Or)

(b) How will you handle risks?

12.	(a)	How will you measure market risk?
		(Or)
	(b)	What are the measure available to control credit risk?
13.	(a)	What are the objectives of credit rating?
		(Or)
	(b)	How are risks classified?
14.	(a)	How is risk evaluated in insurance?
		(Or)

- (b) Explain risk retention and risk reduction.
- 15. (a) What are the techniques available in the prevention of loss in insurance?

(b) What are the exposures of risk?

Section - C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. How will you determine cost of risk?
- 17. How are risks managed in banks?

18.	Describe the regulatory and supervisory framework
	for risk management.

- 19. What are the statistical methods available to measure risks in insurance?
- 20. Explain risk management policy with regard to insurance.

RW-6325 632402

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance MARINE INSURANCE

(CBCS—2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is marine Underwriting?
- 2. State the types of warranties in Marine Insurance.
- 3. What are unvalued policies?
- 4. What is "Sellers' contingency clause"?
- 5. Write a note on 'Hull clauses'.

- 6. Write a note *Jettison*.
- 7. What are the functions of IUMI?
- 8. How will you make adjustment for collision liabilities?
- 9. What are the types of general average loss?
- 10. State the functions of cargo surveyors.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

 $11. \ \ \, (a) \quad \, Mention \ the \ classification \ of \ marine \ insurance.$

(Or)

(b) *Enlist* the underwriting documents.

12. (a) What are non-institute clauses?

(*Or*)

(b) Explain the provisions relating to Deviation

Touch and stay clauses.

13. (a) What is the role of 'Loss Prevention Association'?

(*Or*)

(b) Suggest the Preventing measures for Cargo losses.

14.	(a)	What are the factors to be consider	red in
		premium calculation ?	

- (b) Explain the adjustment and settlement of claims regarding freight and salvage.
- 15. (a) Mention the exchange control regulations in payment of claims.

(*Or*)

(b) State the procedure for cargo clearing.

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the elements of marine insurance contract.

17. What are the procedures for adjusting marine insurance losses?

18. Discuss the procedures of settlement of claims.

19. Discuss the types of marine frauds aid precautionary measures to prevent them.

20. Explain the role and functions of claim settling agents.

RW-6326 632403

M.B.A. (B and I) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2010 Banking and Insurance MOTOR INSURANCE

(CBCS-2008 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part - A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is indemnity?
- 2. What is private carrier?
- 3. What is liability only policy?
- 4. What is IDV?
- 5. What is cover note?
- 6. What do you mean by endorsement?

- 7. What is road transit risk?
- 8. What is de-tariffing?
- 9. What is own damage claim?
- 10. What is underwriting?

Part - B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Define and illustrate special types of vehicles.

(b) What is insurable interest? Explain its application in motor insurance.

12.	(a)	What do you mean by 'limitations as to use'?
		Explain its application in private car 'B'
		policy.

- (b) Write a note on 'Protection and Removal cost' in motor insurance.
- 13. (a) Explain the association between Registration and Motor insurance.

(*Or*)

(b) Write down the contents of a cover note.

14. (a) What do you mean by minimum value and explain its application in motor insurance?

(*Or*)

- (b) 'De-tariffing in motor insurance is a boon to insurers'—Comment.
- 15. (a) What are the different types of losses in motor insurance? Explain them in brief.

(Or)

(b) Discuss the role of MACT in the settlement of claims.

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Elaborate the principles of motor insurance with suitable examples.
- 17. Discuss the features of Two Wheers 'B' policy.
- 18. Discuss the contents of proposal form in motor insurance.
- 19. Explain the tariff regulations of motor trade internal risk policy.
- 20. Describe the procedure for the settlement of Third Party Liability claims in Motor Insurance.

RW-6327 632404/632706

M.B.A. (B AND I) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2010

Banking and Insurance

CAREER CAPSULE

(CBCS—for All Batches)

Register Number:	

Duration: 3 Hours Maximum: 280 Marks

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Write the Register Number on the top of the booklet and in the answer sheet.
- 2. The question paper consists of 5 tests (segments)
- 3. Examinees are directed to allocate 135 minutes for the first four segments and the remaining 45 minutes for the last segment i.e., Descriptive type.
- 4. All the 240 questions in the first four segments are compulsory. As all these questions are objective type and multiple-choice in nature, the examinee has to shade the appropriate box against the question number in the provided answer sheet by using the **HB Pencil**. The entire booklet comprising the question paper and the answer sheet is to be returned while leaving the examination hall.
- 5. Each question in the first four segments carries 1 mark.
- 6. In the last segment (Descriptive Test), answer any four questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Answers for this segment are to be written in a separate answer book. Each answer need not exceed **a page**.

1

7 Mathematical tables and Calculators **should not be used**.

Answer all questions in Segment I, II, III, IV $(240 \times 1 = 240)$

(i.e., 1 to 240 are compulsory)

I. TEST OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE (TOEL)

(No. of Questions 55 i.e., 1 to 55)

This is a test to see how well students know English. The language ability would be tested through questions on grammar, vocabulary, sentence completion, synonyms, antonyms, etc.

Directions (Questions 1 to 10): In the questions given below, some of the sentences have errors and some have none. Find out which part of sentence has an error. The Corresponding letter will be answer. If there is no error, choose (d).

- 1. (a) If found
 - (b) the two first chapters of the book.
 - (c) particularly interesting.
 - (d) No error.
- 2. (a) Bacon, the father of the English essay
 - (b) has a thrist
 - (c) of knowledge
 - (d) No error.

3.	(a)	The train had left
	(b)	when he had reached
	(c)	the station
	(d)	No error
4.	(a)	He said
	(b)	that he will never
	(c)	repeat the mistake
	(d)	No error
5.	(a)	I am able
	(b)	to cope up with
	(c)	all these difficulties.
	(d)	No error.
6.	(a)	I wish I am
	(b)	the richest person
	(c)	in the whole wide world
	(d)	No error.

7.	(a)	She is confident
	(b)	to win the gold medal
	(c)	this time.
	(d)	No error.
8.	(a)	The boy laid in the shelter
	(b)	for a long time before
	(c)	some body came to rescue him.
	(d)	No error.
9.	(a)	Standing at
	(b)	the top of the hill
	(c)	the houses below were hardly visible.
	(d)	No error.
10.	(a)	Kambli is one of the players
	(b)	who has been selected
	(c)	for the test match.
	(d)	No error

Directions (Questions 11 to 15): In the questions below, Out of the four alternatives, Choose the one which expresses the right meaning of the given word.

11.	DUBIOUS			
	(a)	Doubtful.	(b)	Disputable.
	(c)	Duplicate.	(d)	Dangerous.
12.	FLAB	BER GASTED		
	(a)	Scared.	(b)	Embarrassed.
	(c)	Dumb founded.	(d)	Humiliated.
13.	ETER	NAL		
	(a)	Innumerable.	(b)	Unmeasurable.
	(c)	Prolonged.	(d)	Perpetual.
14.	GENU	JINE		
	(a)	Authentic.	(b)	Legitimate.
	(c)	Reliable.	(d)	Pure.
15.	OBSC	ENE		
	(a)	Indecent.	(b)	Incorrigible.
	(c)	Ridiculous.	(d)	Intolerable.

Directions (Questions 16 to 20): In the following questions, choose the word opposite in meaning to the given word.

16.	DESP	AIR		
	(a)	Belief.	(b)	Trust.
	(c)	Hope.	(d)	Faith.
17.	IN TO	TO.		
	(a)	Bluntly.	(b)	Partially.
	(c)	Entirely.	(d)	Strongly.
18.	PROT	EAN		
	(a)	Amateur.	(b)	Catholic.
	(c)	Unchanging.	(d)	Rapid.
19.	PRED	ILECTION		
	(a)	Acceptance.	(b)	Attraction.
	(c)	Dislike.	(d)	Choice.
20.	ADMO	DNISH		
	(a)	Condemn.	(b)	Bless.
	(c)	Praise.	(b)	Congratulate.

Directions (Questions 21 to 30): In the following questions, sentences are given with blanks to be filled in with an appropriate and suitable word. Four alternatives are suggested for each question. Choose the correct alternative out of the four.

21.	Are yo	ou really desirous ———	— visiting Ja	pan ?
	(a)	of.	(b)	in.
	(c)	to.	(d)	about.
22.		Indians from the south n — from their own.	nove north, th	ey find certain aspects of life quite
	(a)	strange.	(b)	separate.
	(c)	different.	(d)	divergent.
23.	The sk	xy is Overcast. We ———	— the storm	will soon burst.
	(a)	expect.	(b)	hope.
	(c)	trust.	(d)	suspect.
24.		ation increases ————daily hardships.	with depletion	on of foreign reservers has led to
	(a)	joined.	(b)	mixed.
	(c)	added.	(d)	coupled.

8

25.	The N	ational Anthem is ——— at e	very o	fficial function.
	(a)	uttered	(b)	sung.
	(c)	whispered.	(d)	chanted.
26.	The do	octor took out his ———— to exa	amine	the patient.
	(a)	horoscope.	(b)	microscope.
	(c)	telescope.	(d)	stethoscope.
27.	The C	andidate's exposition was ———	fo	r its brevity and clarity
	(a)	complimentary.	(b)	conspicuous.
	(c)	incomprehensible.	(d)	remarkable.
28.	The ne		itself	a Sovereign ———— Democratic
	(a)	capitalist.	(b)	revisionist.
	(c)	populist.	(d)	socialist.
29.		— you work hard, you won't be	able t	o clear even the preliminaries.
	(a)	If.	(b)	Until.
	(c)	Unless.	(d)	Lest.
30.	Last y	ear our company made a ———	— of s	several lakhs of rupee
	(a)	profit.	(b)	gain.

Directions (Questions 31 to 40): In the questions below, four alternatives are given for the underlined idiom/phrase. Choose the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the italicised idiom / phrase.

DES	ı expre	esses the meaning of the Itali	CISC	i lulom / phrase.
31.	The pr	cincipal has to $carry\ out$ the orde	rs iss	ued by the higher authorities.
	(a)	obey	(b)	communicate.
	(c)	execute.	(d)	modify.
32.	-	oung engineer was hauled up for s	spillii	ng the beans about the new project
	(a)	suppressing the information.		
	(b)	hiding the details.		
	(c)	revealing the information in dis	scree	tly.
	(d)	spoiling the plans.		
33.	The G		indus	stry is progressing <i>by leaps and</i>
	(a)	intermittently.	(b)	leisurely.
	(c)	at a rapid pace.	(d)	at a desired pace.
34.	Laying	g off of thousands of workers is in	evital	ole under the new economic policy.
	(a)	dismissial from jobs of.	(b)	offering new jobs to.
	(c)	reduction of worker's wages of.	(d)	sending on leave.

35.	"I take	e thee at thy word", said Romeo t	o Jul	iet.
	(a)	listen to you carefully.	(b)	do not believe you.
	(c)	feel angry with you.	(d)	truly believe you.
36.	People	e who do not <i>layout</i> their money o	caref	ully, soon come to grief.
	(a)	earn.	(b)	spend.
	(c)	distribute.	(d)	preserve.
37.	Havin	g bought the house, they decide	ed to	go the whole hog and buy all the
	furnit	ure needed.		
	(a)	to live there.	(b)	to do it completely.
	(c)	to go all the way.	(d)	to go in the fog.
38.	There	is a lot of <i>bad blood</i> between the	m.	
	(a)	jealously	(b)	fight.
	(c)	angry feeling.	(d)	distrust.
39.	The vi	llage headman pretends to be a ξ	good	samaritan.
	(a)	a religious person.	(b)	a helpful person.
	(c)	a citizen of Samaria.	(d)	a law-abiding citizen.
40.	The be	eleaguered politician was anxiou	s to s	$set\ the\ record\ straight.$
	(a)	give a speech.	(b)	win party support.
	(c)	give a correct account.	(d)	make a confession.

Directions (Questions 41 to 50): In the following questions, out of the four alternatives, choose the one which can be substituted for the given words / sentence.

41.	To be l	biased against.		
	(a)	Partial.	(b)	Objective.
	(c)	Prejudiced.	(d)	Predestined.
42.	Motion	n of head, hand etc., as a mode of	expr	ession indicating attitude.
	(a)	Gesture	(b)	Grin.
	(c)	Gestation.	(d)	Grimace.
43.	Bitter	and violent attach in words.		
	(a)	Diaspora.	(b)	Diacriticism.
	(c)	Diadem.	(d)	Diatribe.
44.	Treatr	ment by means of exercise and m	assag	ge.
	(a)	Chemotheraphy.	(b)	Hydrotherapy.
	(c)	Physiotherapy.	(d)	Psychotherapy.
45.	The ak	pandonment of one's country or c	ause	
	(a)	Defection.	(b)	Disloyalty.
	(c)	Desertion.	(d)	Migration.
46.	A plac	e where birds are Kept.		
	(a)	Aquarium.	(b)	Den.
	(c)	Aviary.	(d)	Sanctuary.

47.	A met	thod which never fails.		
	(a)	Unflinching.	(b)	Irreparable.
	(c)	Irremediable.	(d)	Infallible.
48.	Some	thing which cannot be believed.		
	(a)	Inevitable.	(b)	Ineffable.
	(c)	Incredible.	(d)	Ineluctable.
49.	Body	of a human being or animal emba	almed	l for burial.
	(a)	corpse.	(b)	mummy.
	(c)	morgue.	(d)	mortuary.
50.	Of ve	ry bad morals : characterised by c	lebas	ement or degeneration.
	(a)	desultory.	(b)	dilapidated.
	(c)	depraved.	(d)	dilatory.
Dir	ection	as (Questions 51 to 55) : In th	e fol	lowing questions, four words
are	given	in each question, out of which	ch or	nly one word it wrongly spelt
Fin	d the	wrongly spelt word.		
51.	(a) A	Accomplice.		
((b) A	$oxed{Accompaniment}.$		
	(c) A	$oxed{Accomplishment}.$		
((d) A	Accomodation.		

.)	Replaceable
)	Replaceing
<u>;</u>)	Replacement
)	Replaced.
.)	Relieve.
)	Protein.
:)	Deceit.
)	Freight.
.)	Labrinth.
)	Laboratory.
<u>:</u>)	Laborious.
)	Library.
.)	Commit.
)	Comedian.
<u>;</u>)	Committee.
)	Communication.

II. TEST OF GENERAL KNOWLEDGE AND CURRENT AFFAIRS (TOCA)

(No. of Questions 55 (i.e.) 56 to 110)

This test is intended to give an index of the awareness of people and events of past and present

eve	events of past and present				
56.		sia - Pacific Economic Co-operation	on Me	eting was organized in September	
	(a)	Sydney.	(b)	New york.	
	(c)	Tokyo.	(d)	Beijing.	
57.	7. One of the main issues discussed in the 40th Ministerial Meeting of the ASEAN held in August, 2007 was				
	(a)	America's over stay in Iraq.			
	(b)	Presidential Election in Pakist	an.		
	(c)	Draft blue print of the ASEAN	Char	ter.	
	(d)	The 123 Agreement between In	ıdia a	nd USA.	
58.	Mrs. P	Pratibha Patil has taken over as	the		
	(a)	10th President of India.	(b)	11th President of India.	
	(c)	12th President of India.	(d)	13th President of India.	

59. The President of India in one of her speeches in recent past emphasized that a new Farm Policy is needed to make agriculture more productive. What, in her opinion are the areas which need our immediate attention?

	1	Credit at low interest rate.			
	2	Enhancement of technical skills.			
	3	Free import of wheat and other	food	grains	
	(a)	Only 1.	(b)	Only 2.	
	(c)	Only 3.	(d)	Both 1 and 2.	
60.	Who a	mongst the following journalis	ts is	the receipient of the Prestigious	
	Ramor	n Magsaysay Award for 2007?			
	(a)	Mark Tully.	(b)	P. Sainath.	
	(c)	Barkha Dutt.	(d)	Prabhu Chawla.	
61.	How m	nany interwined rings are shown	in th	e Olympic Flag used these days in	
	the ga	mes?			
	(a)	Five.	(b)	Six.	
	(c)	Seven.	(d)	Three.	
62.	India'	s grandmaster Viswanathan .	Anan	nd won the Rapid World Chess	
	Cham	pionship by defeating.			
	(a)	Anatoly Karpov.	(b)	Robert Fischer.	
	(c)	Boris Spassky.	(d)	Levon Aronian.	

63.	The finals of the Asia Cup Hockey 2007 was played between:			
	(a)	India and Malaysia.	(b)	Malaysia and Pakistan.
	(c)	Pakistan and India.	(d)	South Korea and India.
64.		recently launched some satellite		pace. Normally the space rockets owing places?
	(a)	Ranchi.	(b)	Sriharikota.
	(c)	Varanasi.	(d)	Mumbai.
65.	5. Which of the following Countries has agreed to a time schedule with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) so that IAEA can ensure that its uranium facilities are for peaceful use of the nuclear power?			
	(a)	Iran.	(b)	Afghanistan.
	(c)	Bangladesh.	(d)	Brazil.
66.		2 billion to build a Rail link from		en the responsibility to raise about na to Singapore connecting eight
	(a)	ASEAN.	(b)	SAARC.
	(c)	EU.	(d)	NATO.

67.	. The Government of India these days is paying much emphasis on Agricultur			
	Sector	. What is the contribution of Agr	i Sect	tor to the India's GDP? around.
	(a)	10 %.	(b)	4 %.
	(c)	12 %.	(d)	25 %.
68.		of the following countries has sign	ned a	22 point Agreement with Madhesi
	(a)	China.	(b)	Nepal.
	(c)	India.	(d)	Bangladesh.
69.	Mr. Ab	odullah Gul has taken over as wh	nich o	of the following?
	(a)	Prime Minister of Afghanistan.	(b)	Prime Minister of Iraq.
	(c)	President of Iraq.	(d)	President of Turkey.
70.	At pres	sent Indian Rupee :		
	(a)	partially convertible on current	acco	$\mathrm{unt}.$
	(b)	fully convertible on current acc	ount.	
	(c)	partially convertible on capital	accoı	ınt.
	(d)	fully convertible on capital acco	ount.	

71.	71. The Government of India has decided to import which of the following				
	commo	odities at about Rs. 16 a kg. whe	ereas	it pays only Rs. 8.50 a kg. for the	
	purchase of the same within the country for its Public Distribution System?				
	(a)	wheat.	(b)	rice.	
	(c)	sugar.	(d)	sugarcane	
72.	The F	inance Minister of India recentl	y ma	de a mention that infrastructure	
	Develo	opment in India should be done	on F	PPP model only. What is the full	
	form o	f PPP ?			
	(a)	Purchasing Power Parity.	(b)	Public Private Partnership.	
	(c)	Purchase Produce Provide.	(d)	People Programme and Priority.	
73.	The Re	eserve Bank of India keeps on cl	nangi	ng correcting various indicators /	
	rates	/ ratios applicable to the bank	ing ii	ndustry. What at present is the	
	Statut	ory Liquidity Ratio?			
	(a)	7 %.	(b)	12 %.	
	(c)	25 %.	(d)	33 %.	
74.	Which	of the following agencies / Org	ganis	ations is getting up India's first	
	Natural Resource Data Centre in Kolkata?				
	(a)	RBI.	(b)	SEBI	
	(c)	NABARD.	(d)	SAARC.	

75 .	The G	The Government of India has announced a Rs. 14,000 crore help package to					
	export	exporters. Why exporters need a help of such nature?					
	(a)	Rupee is appreciating sharply					
	(b)	Few Consignments of exports	were d	lestroyed by terrorists.			
	(c)	China has reduced it VAT rates for importers.	hence	e its products have become cheaper			
	(d)	It was done to promote exports	s to SA	AARC member nations.			
76.	76. India's Look East Trade Policy is designed to help particularly members which of the following group of nations?						
	(a)	SAARC.	(b)	ASEAN.			
	(c)	WTO.	(d)	NATO.			
77.		ponse to India's Look Estate Polned Look West Policy?	icy wł	nich of the following countries has			
	(a)	Singapore.	(b)	China.			
	(c)	South Korea.	(d)	Thailand.			
7 8.	Brahn	nos is designed to be used by wh	ich of	the following?			
	(a)	Indian Navy.	(b)	Indian Army.			
	(c)	Indian Air Force.	(d)	Border Security Force.			

19.		layed?	s tile c	captam of mura's Twenty 20 World
	(a)	Sachin Tendulkar.	(b)	Rahul Dravid.
	(c)	Yuvraj Singh.	(d)	M.S. Dhoni.
80.	Which	of the following nations hosted	the 21	nd Seasons of IPL Cricket match?
	(a)	Kenya.	(b)	South Africa.
	(c)	India.	(d)	Pakistan.
81.	Late C	Chandra Sekar who died in July	2007	was former.
	(a)	President of India.	(b)	Vice President of India.
	(c)	Speaker of the Lok Sabha.	(d)	Prime Minister of India.
82.		of the following organisations h	_	ovided a credit of US \$ 600 million system?
	(a)	World Bank.	(b)	ADB.
	(c)	IMF.	(d)	EU.
83.	dollar			to release hundreds of millions of Palestine which is facing a severe
	(a)	Syria.	(b)	Israel.
	(c)	Jordan.	(d)	Egypt.

84.	. Leaders of the European Union have agreed to implement reform treaty which			
	will he	elp in streamlining its.		
	(a)	Defunct Constitution.		
	(b)	Agreement with UNO.		
	(c)	Pack with African Union.		
	(d)	Currency Swap with Yen / Yua	n and	US\$.
85.		diately prior to Gordon Brown's t no was the Prime Minister there		g over as the Prime Minister of the
	(a)	Mr. Valeric Amos.	(b)	Mr. Vladimir Putin.
	(c)	Ms. Hillary Armstrong.	(d)	Tony Blair.
86.	Mr. Ro	obert Zoellick has taken over as	the	
	(a)	President of the World Bank.	(b)	Prime Minister of Turkey.
	(c)	President of Iraq.	(d)	President of IMF.
87.		is known as of one of the BRIC the BRIC countries?	count	ries which of the following is not
	(a)	Brazil.	(b)	Romania.
	(c)	China.	(d)	Russia.

88.	8. The Government of India recently purchased RBI's $59~\%$ stake in one of the			
	major	banks of India in about Rs. 353	31 cr	ore. Which of the following is the
	name	of that bank ?		
	(a)	UTI Bank (AXIS Bank).	(b)	IDBI Bank.
	(c)	State Bank of India.	(d)	ICICI Bank.
89.	The G	lobal Non-violence Day was obse	erved	on which of the following days?
	(a)	15th August.	(b)	14th November.
	(c)	19th September.	(d)	2nd October.
90.	Which	n of the following is the main	regu	alatory authority for insurance
	compa	nies in India ?		
	(a)	RBI.	(b)	SEBI.
	(c)	LIC.	(d)	IRDA.
91.			_	stock exchanges in India recently
	touche	ed 17,000 marks and still going h	nighe	r and higher ?
	(a)	Kolkata Stock Exchange.	(b)	National Stock Exchange.
	(c)	Delhi Stock Exchange.	(d)	Bombay Stock Exchange.

92.	2. Which of the following awards is given for excellence in literary work?			xcellence in literary work?
	(a)	Bharat Ratna.		
	(b)	Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Awa	ard.	
	(c)	Dronacharya Award.		
	(d)	Pulitzer Prize.		
93.	The pe	eriod for 11th Five Year Plan is :		
	(a)	2005-2010.	(b)	2006-2011.
	(c)	2007-2012.	(d)	2008-2013.
94.	Which	of the following award is not a (Galla	ntry Award ?
	(a)	Mahavir Chakra.	(b)	Vir Chakra.
	(c)	Vishista Sewa medal.	(d)	Saraswati Sanman.
95.	Ranji '	Trophy is associated with the ga	me of	?:
	(a)	Hockey.	(b)	Football.
	(c)	Badminton.	(d)	Cricket.
96.	Who a		the m	ain / lead role in the film Chak De
	(a)	Abhishek Bachchan.	(b)	Salman Khan.
	(c)	Aamir Khan.	(d)	Shah Rukh Khan.

97.	Who a	amongst the following is the	auth	or of the book "Long Walk to
	Freedo	om"?		
	(a)	Benazir Bhutto.	(b)	Nelson Mandela.
	(c)	Laxmi Sehgal.	(d)	Pervez Musharraf.
98.	Sunny	Daysa is a book written by :		
	(a)	Kapil Dev.	(b)	Sachin Tendulkar.
	(c)	Rahul Dravid.	(d)	None of these.
99.	The G	overnment of India has decided	to in	crease the export of Cashew nut
		of the following is not a major Ca		_
				-
	(a)	Goa.	(b)	Maharashtra.
	(c)	Kerala.	(d)	Uttar Pradesh.
100.	Who a	mongst the following is the reci	pient	of the Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna
	award	given away?		
	(a)	Geeta Rani	(b)	Virendra Singh
	(c)	Rahul Dravid.	(d)	Manavjit S. Sandhu.
101.	Roger	Federer who won US Open 2007	Tenr	nis Championship is a citizen of :
	(a)	Belgium.	(b)	France.
	(c)	Russia.	(d)	Switzerland.

102. Which of the following is considered as a non-conventional source of energy			
(a)	Coal.	(b)	Hydroelectricity.
(c)	Natural Gas.	(d)	Wind Power.
103. Who a	among the following is the direct	or of t	the film "Devdas" ?
(a)	Subhash Ghai.	(b)	Shekhar Kapoor.
(c)	Ramesh Sippy.	(d)	Sanjay Leela Bhansali.
104. The smallest country in South America is :			
(a)	Ecuador.	(b)	Guyana.
(c)	Surinam.	(d)	Uruguay.
105. Which	a country is known as the "Land	of Th	ousand Lakes"?
(a)	Norway.	(b)	Finland.
(c)	Canada.	(d)	Ireland.
106. WTO came into existence in :			
(a)	January, 1995	(b)	January, 1996.
(c)	January, 1997.	(d)	January, 1990.

	(a)	Increase in money supply.	(b)	Increase in production.			
	(c)	Decrease in production.	(d)	Both (a) & (c).			
108.	For ta	king Life Insurance Policy one ca	an go	to			
	(a)	Oriental Insurance company.					
	(b) New India Insurance company.						
	(c)	c) ICICI Lombard General Insurance company.					
	(d)	None of these.					
109.	Vitam	in A is abundantly found in :					
	(a)	Brinjal.	(b)	Tomato.			
	(c)	Carrot.	(d)	Cabbage.			
110.	Name	the instrument with the help of	whic	h a sailor in a submarine can see			
	the objects on the surface of the sea.						
	(a)	Telescope.	(b)	Periscope.			
	(c)	Gyroscope.	(d)	Stereoscope.			

107. Inflation is caused by:

III. TEST OF NUMERICAL APTITUDE (TONA)

(No. of questions 55 i.e., 111 to 165)

This test is designed to measure how fast and accurate are students in dealing with numbers.

111.	A clock	shows th	ne time	as 6 a.:	m., If t	ne minu	te hand	gains 2	2 minutes	every
	hour, he	ow many	minute	s will t	he cloc	gain by	9 p.m.	?		

(a) 30 minutes.

(b) 25 minutes.

(c) 28 minutes.

(d) 34 minutes.

112. Find the right number, from the given options, at the place marked by the question mark:

(a) 4096.

(b) 8192.

(c) 512.

(d) 1024.

113. Find the number missing at question mark :

(a) 100.

(b) 103.

(c) 78.

(d) 128.

114.	114. A super fast bust of KSRTC starting from "Trivandrum" and reaches "Attingal"					
	in 45 r	ninutes with an average speed o	f 40 k	m/hr. If the speed is increased by		
	10 km/hr how much time it will take to cover the same distance?					
	(a)	34 minutes.	(b)	36 minutes.		
	(c)	38 minutes.	(d)	40 minutes.		
115.	The d	ifference between 6 times and 8	3 tim	es of a figure is 14. What is the		
	figure	?				
	(a)	12.	(b)	9.		
	(c)	7.	(d)	6.		
116.	If 92 Y	Y = 36 what is 9 Y?				
	(a)	4.	(b)	6.		
	(c)	9.	(d)	18.		
117.	One fo	ourth percent of 180 is :				
	(a)	4.5.	(b)	0.45		
	(c)	0.045.	(d)	45.		
118.	118. A candidate appearing for an examination has to secure 40 % marks to pass					
	Paper	I. But he secured only 40 mark	s and	failed by 20 marks. What is the		
	minim	num mark for Paper I?				
	(a)	100.	(b)	200.		
	(c)	180.	(d)	150.		

119.	19. Find the missing number 32, 52, 74, 112, 135					
	(a)	16.	(b)	15.		
	(c)	17.	(d)	14.		
120.	If 250	is increased to 300, what is the p	ercer	ntage increase?		
	(a)	16.67.	(b)	20.		
	(c)	23.	(d)	17.		
121.	The ra	atio of 9 seconds to 10 hours is —				
	(a)	1:40.	(b)	1:4000		
	(c)	9:10.	(d)	1:400.		
122. A person lost 10 % when he sold goods at Rs. 153. For how much shoud he self them to gain 20 % ?						
	(a)	204.	(b)	250.		
	(c)	240.	(d)	410.		
123.	123. What will be xy if 7862 xy is to be divisible by 125?					
	(a)	25.	(b)	00.		
	(c)	75.	(d)	50.		

124.	$24.\ A\ train\ of\ 100\ metres\ long\ is\ running\ at\ the\ speed\ of\ 36\ km.\ per\ hour.\ In\ what$				
	time it	passes a bridge of 80 metres lon	g?		
	(a)	30 seconds.	(b)	36 seconds.	
	(c)	20 seconds.	(d)	180 seconds.	
125.	If two	-third a bucket is filled in one r	ninut	te then the time taken to fill the	
	bucket	t completely will be :			
	(a)	90 seconds.	(b)	70 seconds.	
	(c)	60 seconds.	(d)	100 seconds.	
126.	If a qu	arter kilogram costs Rs. 60 then	how	much will cost for 150 grams?	
	(a)	Rs. 30.	(b)	Rs. 24.	
	(c)	Rs. 36.	(d)	Rs. 40.	
127.	If 3 me	en or 6 boys can do a piece of wo	rk in	20 days then how may days with	
	6 men	and 8 boys take to do the same w	vork ?	?	
	(a)	5.	(b)	8.	
	(c)	10.	(d)	6.	
128.	Find t	he sum of first 100 natural numb	ers.		
	(a)	5050.	(b)	5005.	
	(c)	9900.	(d)	9050.	

129.	Two p	oles of height 6 metres and 11 r	netre	s stand on a plane ground. If the		
	distance between their feet is 12 metres then find the difference in the distance					
	between their tops:					
	(a)	12 m.	(b)	5m.		
	(c)	13 m.	(d)	11 m.		
130.	How r	nany balls of radius 4 cm. can k	oe ma	ide from a solid sphere of lead of		
		s 8 cm. ?				
	(a)	4.	(b)	8.		
	(c)	16.	(d)	2.		
131.	The so	olution to $x_2 + 6x + 9 = 0$ is:				
	(a)	$x_1 = +3, x_2 = -3$	(b)	$x_1 = 3, x_2 = 3;$		
	(c)	$x_1 = -3, x_2 = -3.$	(d)	No solution.		
132.	What	is the chance of getting a 2 or 4 i	n rol	ling a die ?		
		$\frac{2}{3}$.	(b)	$\frac{1}{6}$.		
	(c)	$\frac{1}{3}$.	(d)	$\frac{1}{2}$.		
133.	At wh	at rate of simple interest per a	annuı	m an amount will be doubled in		
	10 yea	ars?				
	(a)	10 %	(b)	7.5 %.		
	(c)	16 %.	(d)	15 %.		

134. Five times an unknown number is 5 less than 50. The unknown number :				
(a)	10.	(b)	11.	
(c)	9.	(d)	5.	
135. The a	cute angle between the hour han	d and	l minute hand of a clock at 4 p.m.	
(a)	900.	(b)	1200.	
(c)	1500	(d)	2400.	
136. Water is filled in a cylindrical vessel in a such a way that its volume doubles after every five minutes. If it takes 30 minutes for the vessel to be full, then the vessel will be one fourth full in:				
(a)	20 minutes.	(b)	25 minutes.	
(c)	7 minutes 30 seconds.	(d)	10 minutes.	
137. If 10 o		es hov	w long will it take 100 cats to kill	
(a)	1 minute.	(b)	10 minutes	
(c)	100 minutes.	(d)	10,000 minutes.	
138. If 75 $\%$ of a number is added to 75, the result is the number itself, then the number is :				
(a)	250.	(b)	750.	
(c)	400.	(d)	300.	

139.	139. A school has enough food for 400 children for 12 days. How long will the food					
	last if 80 more children join them?					
	(a)	6 days.	(b)	7 days.		
	(c)	10 days.	(d)	8 days.		
140.	The su	ım of two consecutive numbers is	s 55. V	Which is the largest number ?		
	(a)	25.	(b)	28.		
	(c)	26.	(d)	27.		
141	41 When a shop keeper sold $\frac{2}{3}$ of an item, he got the cost price of the whole lot.					
	What	is the percentage of his profit?				
	(a)	$33\frac{1}{8}\%$.	(b)	$66 \frac{2}{3} \%.$		
	(c)	25 %.	(d)	50 %.		
142.	The pe	erimeter of a rectangular field is	480	metres and the ratio between the		
	length	and breadth is 5 : 3. The area of	the f	field is :		
	(a)	$7,200 \text{ m}^2.$	(b)	$15,000 \text{ m}^2.$		
	(c)	54,000 m ² .	(d)	$13,500 \text{ m}^2.$		

143.	143. If you add 100 to a certain number, the result will be more than, if you multiply					
	tha	t nu	umber by 1,000 what is that num	ber?	,	
	(8	a)	1.5.	(b)	1.0.	
	((c)	2.5.	(d)	2.0.	
144.	A st	ude	ent has to secure 40 % marks to p	ass.]	He gets 150 marks and fails by 30	
	maı	rks.	What is the maximum marks?			
	(8	a)	400.	(b)	500.	
	((c)	475.	(d)	450.	
145.	The	cir	cum centre of an obtuse triangle	will	always be in the	
	(8	a)	Interior of the triangle.			
	(l	o)	Midpoint of the diameter.			
	((c)	Exterior of the triangle.			
	((1)	Mid point of the side of the triar	ngle.		
146.	146. What is the degree measure of a semicircle?					
	(8	a)	360.	(b)	90.	
	((c)	270.	(d)	180.	

147.	Which triangl		nt of	intersection of the median of a	
	(a)	Circumcentre.	(b)	Centroid.	
	(c)	Orthocenter.	(d)	Incenter.	
148.		eight of a cone and its base diam	eter a	are equal. If the base radius is 'r'	
	(a)	3r.	(b)	4r.	
	(c)	v5r.	(d)	v3r.	
149.	19. The radii of two spheres are in the ratio 2 ; 3 . What is the ratio of their surface areas?				
	(a)	4:9.	(b)	2:3.	
	(c)	8:27.	(d)	4:6.	
150.	What i	s the common ratio of the progre	ssion	3v2, 6v2 ?	
	(a)	3.	(b)	2.	
	(c)	v2.	(d)	v3.	
151.	51. In class of 100 students 50 students passed in Mathematics and 70 passed in English, 5 students failed in both Mathematics and English. How many students passed in both the subjects?				
	(a)	25.	(b)	30.	
	(c)	50.	(d)	45.	

152.	2. Speed of a boat in still water is 9 km/hr. It goes 12 km. downstream and comes					
	back to the starting point in three hours. What is the speed of water in the					
	stream?					
	(a)	3 km/hr.	(b)	4 km/hr.		
	(c)	4.5 km/hr.	(d)	5 km/hr.		
153.	A stud	ent was asked to add 16 and subs	tract	10 from a number. He by mistake		
	added 10 and substracted 16. If his answer is 14, what is the correct answer?					
	(a)	20.	(b)	26.		
	(c)	30.	(d)	32.		
154.	Find t	he area of a right angled triangle	e who	se hypotenuse is 10 cm. and base		
	8 cm.			• •		
	(a)	48 sq. cm.	(b)	34 sq. cm.		
	(c)	24 sq.cm.	(d)	42 sq. cm.		
155.	Find t	he next term of the series : 3, 6, 9), 18,	27, 54 ———.		
	(a)	81.	(b)	69.		
	(c)	63.	(d)	57.		
156.	156. A number consists of 20 plus 20 $\%$ of its value. The number is :					
	(a)	20.	(b)	22.		
	(c)	25.	(d)	30.		

157. 20	157. 20 % of 5 + 5 % of 20 =						
	(a)	5.	(b)	2.			
	(c)	6.	(d)	21.			
		agle between the minute hand as	nd th	e hour hand of a clock, when the			
	(a)	800.	(b)	600.			
	(c)	1050.	(d)	750.			
	ь. 158 В ?	81 is divided among A, B and C in	\mathbf{the}	ratio 10 : 15 : 6. What is the share			
	(a)	306.	(b)	765.			
	(c)	700.	(d)	510.			
	ie su imbe		g nur	mbers is 154. Find the smallest			
	(a)	36.	(b)	37.			
	(c)	38.	(d)	31.			
161. ? %	% of	450 = 54					
	(a)	12.	(b)	24.3			
	(c)	18.	(d)	6.			

(a) 71.79.

(b) 80.06.

(c) 80.87.

(d) None of these.

163.45762 - 39826 = 7976 - ?

(a) 2030.

(b) 2000.

(c) 2400.

(d) 2040.

 $164. (87324 - 79576) \times 1.5 = ?$

(a) 1162.2.

(b) 11622.

(c) 1372.2

(d) 1163.7

165. $(331 + 19) \times (15 - 11) \times (37 + 13) = ?$

(a) 4.6.

(b) 2.5.

(c) 4.5.

(d) None of these.

IV TEST OF REASONING ABILITY (TORA)

(No. of questions 75 ie., (166 to 240))

This is a test to see how well a student thinks. Choose the correct answer.

166. In a certain code ROPE is written as \$ 3. % 6 and RITE is written as \$ 1 # 6. How is PORT written in that code ?

(a) % 4 \$ #.

(b) \$3 \% #.

(c) \$64 %.

(d) % 3 \$ #.

167.	How n	nany such pairs of letters are the	re in	the word KNIGHT, each of which					
	has as	as as many letter between them in the word as they have in the English							
	alphbe	ohbet ?							
	(a)	None.	(b)	One.					
	(c)	Two.	(d)	Three.					
168.	Pointi	ng to a photograph Nikita said '	She i	is the only grand daughter of my					
	grand	mother's daughter. How is the g	irl in	photograph related to Nikita?					
	(a)	Sister.	(b)	Niece / daught.					
	(c)	Aunt.	(d)	Cannot be determined.					
169	Three	of the following four are alike i	nad	ertain way and so form a group.					
105.		is the one that does not belong t							
	VV IIICII	is the one that does not belong t	o une	group:					
	(a)	Pineapple.	(b)	Guava.					
	(c)	Grapes.	(d)	Papaya.					
170.				e replaced by the previous letter					
		-	e nex	t letter which letter will be third					
	from t	he left end ?							
	(a)	S.	(b)	В.					
	(c)	A.	(d)	K.					

171.	In a ce	ertain code HOUSE as written a	FTV	PI, how is CHAIR written in that
	code?			
	(a)	DIBJS.	(b)	SBJID.
	(c)	SHBGD.	(d)	SJBID.
172.	Three	of the following four are alike	in a (certain way and so form a group
	which	is the one that does not belong t	o the	group?
	(a)	FH.	(b)	KM.
	(c)	PR.	(d)	JM.
173.	If 'P Q	'means 'P is wife of Q' ,'P + Q' mea	ans 'P	is the father of Q' and 'P Q' means
	'P is si	ster of Q' then G H + R D, how is	G re	lated to D?
			(3.)	
	(a)	Cannot be determined.	(b)	Mother.
	(c)	Niece.	(d)	Aunt.
174.	If the o	digits of the number 5726489 are	arran	ged in ascending order, how many
	digits	will remain at the same position	?	
	(a)	None.	(b)	One.
	(c)	Two.	(d)	Three.
175.	Three	of the following four are alike i	in a c	ertain way and so form a group.
	Which	is the one that does not belong	to the	group?
	(a)	17.	(b)	19.
	(c)	29.	(d)	27.

176.	6. How may meaningful words can be made from the letter AEHT. using each					
	letter	only once ?				
	(a)	None.	(b)	One.		
	(c)	Two.	(d)	Three.		
177.		e means pink, pink means green, d means white then what is the	_	n means yellow, yellow means red		
	(a)	green.	(b)	yellow.		
	(c)	red.	(d)	pink.		
178.	and th	e eleventh letters of the word PA	ASSI(answ	om the second, the third, the tenth ONATELY, using each letter only ver. If no such word can be formed can be formed your answer is Y.		
	(a)	A.	(b)	L.		
	(c)	X.	(d)	Y.		
179.	tenth i	-	to th	fourth to the left of Suresh who is e right of Suresh and eighth from ildren are there in the row?		
	(a)	19.	(b)	20.		
	(c)	21.	(d)	18.		

42

RW-6327

Directions (Question 180 to 184); In these questions symbols +, -, /, % and \times are used with the different meanings as follows:

'A + B' mean 'A is smaller than B' 'A – B' means 'A is either smaller than or equal to B'. 'A / B' means 'A is greater than B'. 'A % B' means 'A is either greater than or equal to B'. 'A \times B' means 'A is neither smaller than nor greater than B'.

In each of the following questions assuming the given statements to be true, find out which of the two conclusions I and II given below them is / are definetely true.

Give answer (a) if only conclusions is true.

Give answer (b) if only conclusion II is true.

Give answer (c) if neither conclusion I nor conclusion II is true.

Give answer (d) if both conclusions I and II are true.

180. Statements : V - S, S + L, L + J

Conclusions I.: V + L

II.: S + J

181. Statements : M - R, R + J, J - H

Conclusions I.: I. M - H

II.: R + H

182. Statements : $H \% F, F \times G, G / M$

Conclusions I.: H/M

II.: H/G

183. Statements : R + J, J/T, T - L

Conclusions I.: $R \times T$

II.: $J \times L$

184. Statements : $W \times T$, T % K, K / F

Conclusions I.: W % K

II.: W % K.

Directions (Questions 185 to 189): In each question below there are three statements followed by two conclusions numbered I and II. You have to take the three given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts and then decide which of the given conclusions logically follows from the three given statements disregarding commonly known facts. Then decide which of the answer (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) is the correct answer and indicate it on the answer sheet.

Give answer (a) if only conclusions I is follows.

Give answer (b) if only conclusion II is follows.

Give answer (c) if neither I nor II is follows.

Give answer (d) if both I and II are follows.

185. Statements : Some pens are books.

: All books are pencils.

All pencils are jars.

Conclusions I.: All books are jars.

II.: Some pens are pencils.

186. Statements : Some bowls are spoons.

: Some spoons are forks.

All forks are plates.

Conclusions I.: Some bowls are forks

II.: some spoons are plates

187. Statements : Some bottles are jars

All jars are buckets.

All buckets are tanks.

Conclusions I.: All jars are tanks.

II.: Some buckets are tanks.

188. Statements : Some phones are mobiles.

Some mobiles are computers

Some computers are keys.

Conclusions I.: Some phones are Keys.

II.: Some computers are phones.

189. Statements : All papers are files.

Some files are folders.

All folders are bags.

Conclusions I.: Some files are bags.

II.: Some papers are folders.

Directions (Questions 190 to 194); Each of the questions below consists of a question and two statements numbered I and II are given below it. You have to decide whether the data provided in the statements are sufficient to answer the question. Read both statements and give answer (a) if the data in Statement I alone are sufficient to answer the question, while the data in Statement II alone are not sufficient to answer the question. Give answer (b) if the data in Statement I alone in Statement II alone are sufficient to answer the question.

Given answer (c) if the data in both the Statement I and II are not sufficient to answer the question.

Give (d) if the data in both the Statement I and II together are necessary to answer the question.

- 190. Lalita is in which direction with respect to Sangita ?
 - I Lalitha is to the East of Prabha who is to the South of Sangita.
 - II Vinita is to the North of Lalita who is to the East of Sangita.
- 191. What is the code for 'Play' in the Code language?
 - I In the code language. 'play and dance'. is written as 'ka to pe'.
 - II In the code language 'enjoy the dance' is written as 'pe jo ra'.
- 192. How many Children are there in the class?
 - I Vandana's rank in the class is five ranks below Nandini who is twenty fifth from the bottom.
 - II Nandini's rank is seventeenth from the top.
- 193. Who is tallest among Neeta, Sudha, Radha, Maya and Geeta?
 - I Radha is shorter than Neeta and Sudha but not shorter than Maya and Geeta.
 - II Neeta is not the tallest.
- 194. How many sons does Ramesh have?
 - I F is sister of H who is son of Ramesh.
 - II R is brother of H.

Direction (Question 195 to 199) These questions are based on the following letter / number / symbol arrangement Study it carefully answer the questions that follow:

5 D G E + 7 9 \$ F 1 6 R % L I A J 3 B # 4 @ K P 8 U M 2

195. Three of the following four are alike in a certain way on the basis of their positions in the above arrangement and so form a group. Which is the one that does not belong to the group?

(a) R 6 %.

(b) 8 P U.

(c) # B 4.

(d) 3 B J.

196. If all the symbols are removed from the above arrangement which element will be third to the left of thirteenth from the left?

(a) L.

(b) R.

(c) 6.

(d) I.

197. What will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following series based on the above arrangement?

EDH9 + 7I\$F?

(a) 6 R I.

(b) % R 6.

(c) R 1 6.

(d) % 6 R.

198. Which	198. Which element will be fifth of the right to ninth from the right end if all the						
numbe	numbers are removed from the above arrangement?						
(a)	K.	(b)	@.				
(c)	P.	(d)	#.				
199. How n	nany such numbers are there in t	he ab	ove arrangement each of which is				
immediately followed by a Consonant but not immediately preceded by a vowel?							
(a)	None.	(b)	One.				
(c)	Two.	(d)	Three.				
of followin	ng information. Study it care	efully	estions are based on the basis and answer the questions. are sitting around a circular of P who is third to the right				
of K. M. is	s second to the left of O who	sits	between P and J, L is not a				
neighboui	of K or N.						
200. Who is	s to the immediate left of L ?						
(a)	Q	(b)	O				
(c)	K	(d)	N.				
201. Who is	s to the immediate left of K?						
(a)	N.	(b)	-				
	14.	(/	J.				

202.	Wnich	of the following is the correct p	of the following is the correct position of N?					
	(a)	Second to the right of K.	(b)	To the immediate left of K.				
	(c)	To the immediate right of M.	(d)	To the immediate right of K.				
203.	Who is	s third to the right of P?						
	(a)	L.	(b)	J.				
	(c)	Q.	(d)	N.				
204. Which of the following groups of persons have the first person sitting betwee the other two?								
	(a)	PJO.	(b)	OPJ.				
	(c)	OPM.	(d)	MPO.				
205.	Direct	ion : Select the related le	tters	/ word / number / figure from the				
	Editor	: Magazine.						
	(a)	Movie.	(b)	Scene				
	(c)	Drama.	(d)	Director.				

50

(a) Ear, Nose, Eyesight: Vision. Plus, Minus, Multiple: Division (b) Winter, Spring, Summer: Season. (c) Humid, Hot, Tundra: Region. (d) 207. WOLF: FLOW:: WARD:? **BROW** (b) DRAW (a) (c) CRAW. (d) SLAW. 208. GRAIN: TIZRM::BRAIN:? (a) XRIKL. (b) YIZRM. (c) OPRST. (d) ASQMI. 209. CUT: BDTVSU:: TIP:? UVHJOQ. (b) SUHJOQ. (a) (c) USJHQO. (d) SUJHOQ. 210. 19:59::17:? (a) 51. (b) 53. **(c)** 55. (d) 57.

206. Hinduism, Christianity, Islam, : Religion

211. 14:20::16:?

(a) 23.

(b) 48.

(c) 10.

(d) 42.

212. 100:102::100000:?

(a) 105.

(b) 104.

(c) 1003.

(d) 1004.

Directions (Questions 213 to 217): Select the one which is different from the other three:

213. (a) Mile.

(b) Centimeter.

(c) Litre.

(d) Yard.

214. (a) High - up.

(b) Past-Present.

(c) Often - Seldom.

(d) Fresh - Stale.

215. (a) 11 - 127.

(b) 9 - 85.

(c) 7-53.

(d) 5-29

216. (a) 8, 64, 112.

(b) 36, 6, 206.

(b) 48, 4, 202.

(d) 9, 27, 263.

217. (a) 26 Z.

(b) 24 X.

(c) 22 V.

(d) 20 S.

218.	8. In the following series of numerals, which digit has maximum frequency?						
	8, 4, 6, 7, 3, 4, 3, 7, 8, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 3, 4, 6, 4, 3, 4, 8.						
	(a)	8.	(b)	6.			
	(c)	4.	(d)	3.			
219.	If the be.	day after tomorrow is Friday, w	hat day	will the third day after tomorrow			
	(a)	Saturday.	(b)	Monday.			
	(c)	Sunday.	(d)	Friday.			
220.	If the is:	ratio of the area of two squares	is 16 : 1	, then the ratio of their perimeter			
	(a)	4:1.	(b)	16:1.			
	(c)	1:3.	(d)	3:4.			
221.	The s	hade of 18 ft. high pole is 20 ft.	Find th	e length of shade 27 ft. long pole.			
	(a)	36 ft.	(b)	30 ft.			
	(c)	34 ft.	(d)	40 ft.			
222.		res more runs than B but less th	an C. D	scores more than B but less than			
	(a)	A.	(b)	В.			
	(c)	C.	(d)	D.			

223.	. In the alphabets from A to Z, which is the third letter to the right of the letter							
	which	which is midway between K and S?						
	(a)	R.	(b)	Q.				
	(c)	Р.	(d)	O.				
224.	If first	November falls on Monday, ther	n wha	t day will the 25th November be ?				
	(a)	Tuesday.	(b)	Thursday.				
	(c)	Wednesday.	(d)	Friday.				
225.			If the	area of the room is 242 sq. metres,				
	then fi	nd out its breadth.						
	(a)	11.	(b)	10.				
	(c)	12.	(d)	9.				
226.	If the p	product of two numbers, is 10 an	d the	ir sum is 7, then the larger of the				
	two nu	umber is:						
	(a)	1.	(b)	2.				
	(c)	5.	(d)	3.				
227.	Which	letter is used only in one of the	given	words?				
		Speak, Reap, Shark.						
	(a)	S.	(b)	P.				
	(c)	K.	(d)	Н.				

228.	3. A tortoise covers one kilometer in 4 Hours. It takes rest for 20 minutes after										
	every kilometer. How much time does it takes for the tortoise to cover 3.5										
	kilome	metres?									
	(a)	14 hours.	(b)	13 hours.							
	(c)	15 hours.	(d)	12 hours.							
229.	Of whi	ich of the following words, which	n one	will be at the 3rd position in the							
	diction	nary?									
	1. Sock	ks 2. Shocks 3. sharp 4 Snooker.									
	(a)	4.	(b)	3.							
	(c)	2.	(d)	1.							
Dire	ections	s (Questions 230 to 232) ; Find	the 1	nissing number/letter series.							
230.	11, 13,	17, 19, 23, 25 ?									
	(a)	26.	(b)	27.							
	(c)	29.	(d)	37.							
231.	22, 24,	, 28, ? 52, 84									
	(a)	36	(b)	38							
	(c)	42	(d)	46.							
232.	AB, Dl	EF, HJK, ? STUVWX.									
	(a)	LMNO.	(b)	LMNOP.							
	(c)	MNOPQ.	(d)	QRSTU.							

55

Directions: (Questions 233 to 236): Choose the word which is least like the other words in the group.

233. (a) Zebra. (b) Lion. (c) Tiger. (d) Horse. 234. (a) Apple. (b) Marigold. (c) Rose. (d) Lily. 235. (a) Football. (b) Volleyball. Cricket. (c) (d) Chess. 236. (a) House. (b) Cottage. (c) School. (d) Palace.

Directions (Questions 237 and 238): Find the one that does not belong to that group ?.

237. (a) Nose. (b) Eyes.

(c) Tongue. (d) Teeth.

238. (a) 13. (b) 29.

(c) 37. (d) 69.

56 RW-6327

Directions (Questions 239 and 240): In each of the questions find out the letter - series which follows the given rule.

239.	Number	of letters	skipped in	between	adiacent	letters in	the series is two	ი.
400.	Humber	or reducts	Skipped in	DCUWCCII	adjacent	1000015 11	t tile belieb ib two	<i>J</i> .

(a) MPSVYBE.

(b) QSVYZCF.

(c) SVZCGJN.

(d) ZCGKMPR.

240. The group of letters should not contain more than two vowels.

(a) BDEJOLY.

(b) JKAPIXU.

(c) PRAQEOS.

(d) ZILERAM.

V. DESCRIPTIVE TEST

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

No. of questions (241 - 245)

Answer any **four** questions.

- 241. Highlight the performance of Tenth Five Year Plan.
- 242. Examine the functions of Marketing management.
- 243. Explain the role of Industrial relation in India.
- 244. Classify the different types of development banks.
- 245. Bring down the advantages of Foreign Direct Investments to the host countries.