



10. The labelling theory of deviance is associated with:  
 A) Howard Becker                      B) Albert Cohen  
 C) E.H.Southerland                      D) David Matza
11. 'Orthodox functional theory has given insufficient weightage to conflict'- this statement is attributed to:  
 A) C.Wright Mills                      B) Alfred Weber  
 C) Max Gluckman                      D) Lewis A. Coser
12. Gender is:  
 A) A biological construct                      B) A socio-cultural construct  
 C) A moral construct                      D) None of these
13. The concept of 'Life-world' is associated with:  
 A) A. Schutz                      B) Edmund Husserl  
 C) G.H.Mead                      D) Jean-Paul Sartre
14. Who among the following has defined 'Deviance as a gap between Cultural goals and Institutionalised means to achieve them'?  
 A) E.Durkheim                      B) R.K.Merton  
 C) Ralph Dahrendorf                      D) Randel Collins
15. Who is the author of the book 'Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society'?  
 A) Raymond Aron                      B) C.Wright Mills  
 C) Ralph Dahrendorf                      D) T.B.Bottomore
16. Competition, weak family ties and less personal social relationships are the characteristics of :  
 A) Folk Society                      B) Gemein-schaft  
 C) Gesell-schaft                      D) Mechanical solidarity
17. Which of the following is not a feature of capitalism?  
 A) Large scale production                      B) Private property  
 C) Competition                      D) No-profit
18. The system under which it is required to marry within one's own group is called:  
 A) Endogamy                      B) Exogamy  
 C) Hypergamy                      D) Hypogamy
19. Social actions were classified into logical and non-logical by:  
 A) Max Weber                      B) Talcott Parsons  
 C) Vilfredo Pareto                      D) M.J.Levy,Jr
20. Interpretative sociology is a sociological perspective best described as:  
 A) An approach that emphasizes the organic nature of society  
 B) An explanation of historical change in terms of class conflict  
 C) An understanding of the problem of order  
 D) An explanation of social order in terms of social interaction



31. Rights and Duties associated with a particular social position is:
- A) Status                                  B) Role  
 C) Prestige                                 D) Esteem
32. Who gave the concept of 'Post-Industrial Society'?
- A) Daniel Bell                                B) Daniel Learner  
 C) Ivan Illich                                 D) Jacques Derrida
33. Who is the author of the book 'Family and Kinship: A study of the Pandits of Rural Kashmir'?
- A) G.R. Madan                                 B) T.N.Madan  
 C) Leela Dube                                 D) Patricia Uberoi
34. Who among the following originally used the term 'Relative Deprivation'?
- A) R.K.Merton                                B) N.J.Smelser  
 C) A.F.C.Wallace                              D) Samuel A. Stouffer
35. Who among the following marked three stages of the development of human society as savagery, barbarism and civilization?
- A) Fredrick List                                B) Bronislaw K. Malinowski  
 C) L.H.Morgan                                 D) W.W.Rostow
36. Which of the following characteristics is/are related to Associations?
1. Definite ends
  2. Specific interests
  3. Close interaction
  4. Compulsory membership
- Select the correct answer using the codes given below:
- A) 1 & 4                                        B) 1, 2 & 4  
 C) 1, 2 & 3                                  D) 1, 2, 3 & 4
37. The process by which norms, ideas and beliefs become the part of the self is called:
- A) Insulation                                 B) Imitation  
 C) Institutionalization                        D) Internalization
38. Which one of the following explains the essential difference between Capitalist and Socialist economies?
- A) Means of production  
 B) Ownership of the means of production  
 C) Complexity of mode of production  
 D) Work culture
39. According to Marx, religion serves to:
- A) Help revolutionary activities  
 B) Provide incentives for social change  
 C) Support established system  
 D) Give the community an identity

40. When a caste preponderates over others by virtue of its numerical, economic and political strength in a region, it is called:  
A) Dominant caste                      B) Depressed caste  
C) Dependent caste                      D) Divergent caste
41. 'Sociology is too young a discipline, at too early stage in its development to embark on grand theory' - Who said this?  
A) George Simmel                      B) Thomas Luckmann  
C) Ferdinand Tonnies                      D) S. Andresky
42. Who among the following is the author of 'Social Statics'?  
A) Auguste Comte                      B) Herbert Spencer  
C) Saint-Simon                      D) de-Bonald
43. Who gave the slogan 'Go back to Vedas'?  
A) Swami Vivekananda                      B) Swami Dayananda Saraswathi  
C) Swami Ramanand                      D) Swami Yogeshananda
44. What does society exclude?  
A) Difference                      B) Interdependence  
C) Conflict                      D) Time-boundedness
45. Who among the following tried to explain social change in terms of successive 'challenges' and 'responses'?  
A) Somerwell                      B) H.G.Wells  
C) Arnold Toynbee                      D) P.A.Sorokin
46. According to Weber, the dimensions of social stratification are:  
A) Class, Status and Power                      B) Class, Status and Education  
C) Class, Status and Occupation                      D) Class, Power and Religion
47. The science that centers its attention on the cross-cultural study of pre-literate societies is:  
A) Ethology                      B) Ethnography  
C) Ethnology                      D) Comparative Sociology
48. Which of the following occupies the base of the Comte's Hierarchy of Sciences?  
A) Astronomy                      B) Biology  
C) Mathematics                      D) Sociology
49. Identify the correct statement:  
A) Social role is the dynamic aspect of social status  
B) Social role can operate without social status  
C) Status is dynamic while role is static  
D) Social status is the dynamic aspect of social role
50. The concept of 'trained incapacity' was popularized by:  
A) T.B.Veblen                      B) R.E. Park  
C) Peter Drucker                      D) Daniel Bell



61. Which of the following is not a primary data?  
 A) Direct personal interview      B) Mailed questionnaire  
 C) Material drawn from NSS      D) None of these
62. Village settlement is found to exist in:  
 A) Early stone period      B) Mesolithic period  
 C) Neolithic period      D) Magdalenian period
63. Who among the following has developed the concept of 'Folk-Urban continuum'?  
 A) Henry Maine      B) Robert Redfield  
 C) George Simmel      D) Ferdinand Tonnies
64. The authority which an officer exercises over his subordinate is:  
 A) Coercive      B) Traditional  
 C) Charismatic      D) Rational-legal
65. Nuer of southern Sudan stands as an example of:  
 A) Classless political system  
 B) Age based political system  
 C) Authoritarian political system  
 D) Acephalous political system
66. A statistical test commonly used to compare observed data with data we would expect to obtain according to a specific hypothesis is:  
 A) Mean deviation      B) Quartile deviation  
 C) Leptokurtic mean      D) Chi-square
67. Who among the following is associated with 'Differential Association Theory' of deviance?  
 A) Howard Becker      B) R.K.Merton  
 C) Levis Coser      D) E.H.Southerland
68. 'The Hindu Jajmani System: A Socio-economic System Interrelating Members of a Hindu Village Community' is written by:  
 A) William H. Wiser      B) M.N. Srinivas  
 C) Baden-Powel      D) Clark Wiser
69. Functionalism arose as a critique of:  
 A) Positivism and Organicisms      B) Evolutionism and Diffusionism  
 C) Egoism and Altruism      D) Hegemonism and Ideologism
70. Which one of the following is not an example of a community?  
 A) A Kibbutz      B) A sect  
 C) A neighbourhood      D) A village
71. Who is the author of the influential book 'Open Society and its Enemies'?  
 A) Karl Popper      B) Alfred Adler  
 C) Karl Buhler      D) Edmund Husserl





81. The term normally used to describe the emotional rollercoaster that someone experiences when living in a new country is:  
 A) Future Shock  
 B) Culture Shock  
 C) Reverse Culture Shock  
 D) None of the above
82. The concept of 'Casual Crowd' was propounded by:  
 A) Herbert Blumer  
 B) Gustave Le Bon  
 C) Gabriel Tarde  
 D) Elias Canetti
83. 'Being Sick' is not simply a 'state of fact' or 'condition', it is a specifically patterned social role - this statement is attributed to:  
 A) Simon J. Williams  
 B) Samuel W. Bloom  
 C) Talcott Parsons  
 D) Bryan S. Turner
84. Herskovits used the term 'Enculturation' for:  
 A) Socialization  
 B) Assimilation  
 C) Trans-culturation  
 D) Acculturation
85. Who among the following is the author of the book 'Why Men Rebel'?  
 A) William Kornhauser  
 B) Ted Robert Gurr  
 C) N.J. Smelser  
 D) T.K. Oommen
86. The sociological treatise 'Death of the Family' is written by:  
 A) Oscar Lewis  
 B) Robert Redfield  
 C) David Cooper  
 D) Jonathan Dollimore
87. Concept of 'Symmetrical Family' in sociology was advanced by:  
 A) Ogburn & Nimkoff  
 B) Peter Murdock & Smith  
 C) Michael Young & P. Willmott  
 D) Mac Iver & Page
88. The Kulturkreise [Culture Circle] School is associated with:  
 A) Evolutionists  
 B) Diffusionists  
 C) Functionalist  
 D) Phenomenologists
89. Arturo Escobar's name is mainly associated with:  
 A) Radical Feminism  
 B) Dependency Theory  
 C) Post-Development theory  
 D) Human Development theory
90. For Talcott Parsons, the major function of the family in the industrial society is:  
 A) Stabilization of adult personality  
 B) Stable satisfaction of sex need  
 C) Provision of a home  
 D) Procreation

91. A powerful technique that facilitates validation of data through cross verification from more than two sources is:  
 A) Electronic Data Analysis      B) Triangulation Method  
 C) P E R T                              D) Critical Path Method
92. Who among the following advocated the view of isolating the tribal regions also known as 'National Park Policy' ?  
 A) G.S.Ghurye                              B) J.H.Hutton  
 C) Verrier Elwin                              D) Jawaharlal Nehru
93. According to 2011 Census, the number of groups which have been recognized as Scheduled Tribes are:  
 A) 414                              B) 424                              C) 427                              D) 428
94. Who among the following characterised the movement from simpler to complex societies as one from status to contract?  
 A) Henry Maine                              B) L.H.Morgan  
 C) Herbert Spencer                              D) Robert Lowie
95. Which one of the following is the correct sequence of cultural process?  
 A) Culture contact, Assimilation , Accommodation & Diffusion  
 B) Diffusion, Culture contact, Assimilation & Accommodation  
 C) Culture contact, Diffusion, Accommodation & Assimilation  
 D) Culture contact, Diffusion, Assimilation & Accommodation
96. The tendency to use the norms and values of one's own culture as standards by which the practices of others are judged is:  
 A) Relativism                              B) Retreatism  
 C) Ethnocentrism                              D) Xenocentrism
97. Which one of the following is authored by Dipankar Gupta?  
 A) 'Social Stratification'                              B) 'Interrogating Caste'  
 C) 'Castes of Mind'                              D) 'Caste, Class and Power'
98. In Marxist theory, the civil sense of the term Subaltern was first used by:  
 A) Antonio Gramsci                              B) Edward Said  
 C) Stuart Hall                              D) David Hardiman
99. Honeymoon Period; Rejection; Regression & Isolation; Adjustment & Adaptation; are emotions that comprise the:  
 A) Pattern of family life                              B) Pattern of marriage  
 C) Pattern of Romantic love                              D) Pattern of Culture Shock
100. Who founded the Women's Indian Association in 1917?  
 A) Saroj Nalini Dutt                              B) Sarojini Naidu  
 C) Laxmi Sahgal                              D) Margaret Cousins

101. Who among the following has defined culture as ‘a handiwork of man’ ... ‘essentially a response to human needs’?
- A) Arnold Toynbee                      B) Bronislaw Kasper Malinowski  
C) Ralph Linton                         D) Edward B. Tylor
102. Social distance scale is associated with:
- A) J.L. Moreno  
B) Rensis Likert  
C) H. A. Murray & C.D. Morgan  
D) Emory Bogardus
103. Which among the following is not a part of Little Tradition?
- A) Legends                                 B) Bhagavad- Gita  
C) Marriage songs                         D) Folk-tales
104. Author of the influential book ‘Social Problems of an Industrial Civilization’ is:
- A) Alan Flanders                         B) J.T. Dunlop  
C) George A. Pennock                     D) George Elton Mayo
105. Article 342 of Indian Constitution is related to:
- A) Empowerment of women             B) Scheduled Castes  
C) Scheduled Tribes                       D) Other Backward Classes
106. Who among the following has made racial classification of Indian population?
- A) Nirmal Kumar Bose                     B) H.D. Sankalia  
C) Ramachandra Guha                     D) Biraja Sankar Guha
107. The term ‘Social Control’ was introduced to sociological literature by:
- A) E.A. Ross                                 B) W.G. Sumner  
C) Muzafer Sherif                         D) Arnold Green
108. A teacher evaluating the answer script of his best student, who has not performed well, faces:
- A) Inter-role conflict                       B) Intra-role conflict  
C) Role sequence                         D) Role mix
109. Machine model, goal model, equilibrium model and professional model are the approaches used in the analysis of:
- A) Institutions                               B) Associations  
C) Organisations                         D) Communities
110. Voluntaristic theory of social action was propounded by:
- A) Parsons                                   B) Merton  
C) Coser                                      D) Weber
111. Relationships are only raw data, on which models of social structure are built - who has said this?
- A) Radcliffe-Brown                         B) G.P. Murdock  
C) Clude Kluckhohn                         D) Claude Levi-Strauss

112. The study of the theory and practice of interpretation is called:  
A) Hermeneutics B) Nomothetic  
C) Symbolic D) All of these
113. Shompens, Onges, Jaravas are the tribes found in:  
A) Odihsa B) Chattisgarh  
C) Andaman & Nicobar D) Dadra & Nagar Haveli
114. Who among the following has defined Education as 'the methodical socialization of the younger generation'? :  
A) Emile Durkheim B) Karl Manheim  
C) A.K.C.Ottaway D) Cole Brembeck
115. Who among the following dealt with the two aspects of culture namely 'eidol' and 'ethos'?  
A) E.B.Tylor B) Alfred Kroeber  
C) W.F. Ogburn D) David Bidney
116. Belief in Mana has been brought out as an important factor in the origin of caste system by:  
A) M.N.Srinivas B) Nesfield  
C) G.S. Ghurye D) J.H.Hutton
117. A Scottish biologist, sociologist and town planner who held the Chair of 'Civics and Sociology' at the University of Bombay during 1920-23 was:  
A) David Lyon B) James Patrick  
C) Andrew Ross D) Patrick Geddes
118. Mechanical and Statistical structural Models are associated with:  
A) Emile Durkheim B) Radcliffe-Brown  
C) Levi-Strauss D) S.F. Nadel
119. 'If men define situations as real, they are real in their consequences' this statement is generally known as:  
A) Sui-generis B) Thomas theorem  
C) Davi-Moore Hypothesis D) Superposition theorem
120. Author of the book 'When a Great Tradition Modernizes'?  
A) Robert Redfield B) McKim Marriot  
C) Milton B. Singer D) Susan Viswanathan

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