

A

16609

120 MINUTES

1. At what age did Gandhi move to Rajkot from Porbander?
A) 8 years B) 9 years C) 10 years D) 11 years
2. Who inspired Gandhi to recite *Ram Nam* when in fear?
A) Putlibai B) Rambha Dai
C) Lakshmi Das D) Gauri Dai
3. Which of the following statements related to Gandhi's father is **incorrect**?
A) Gandhi's father had several visitors
B) He would discuss religion and politics with the visitors
C) He would carry out domestic chores such as slicing vegetables while discussing politics
D) Visitors were provided water to drink, but no food was served
4. Which of the following statements is not correct?
A) Gandhi belonged to the Modh Bania caste of traders
B) Putlibhai belonged to the Pranami sect which integrated Islamic practices into Hindu tradition
C) Kaba Gandhi was a follower of the Pushtimagri sect
D) Kaba Gandhi was more inclined to Janism than Hinduism
5. Who wrote the book *A Plea for Vegetarianism*?
A) Henry Polak B) Henry Salt
C) David Livingstone D) C F Andrews
6. Who among the following did not influence Gandhi?
A) Socrates B) Cardinal Newman
C) Edward Carpenter D) Jeremy Bentham
7. When was the Natal Indian Congress formed?
A) 1893 B) 1895
C) 1894 D) 1896
8. Gandhi did ambulance work in
A) Boer war only
B) Boer war and Zulu Rebellion
C) Zulu Rebellion only
D) Boer war, Zulu Rebellion and First World War
9. Full Name of Kasturba is
A) Kasturba Kundalini B) Kasturba Makanji
C) Kasturba Parekh D) Kasturba Singhanian

10. Who wrote the famous essay *On Civil Disobedience*?
- A) Henry David Thoreau B) Emerson
C) Leo Tolstoy D) John Ruskin
11. One of the important works which influenced Gandhi's economic thought was
- A) *The Wealth of Nations*
B) *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*
C) *Unto This Last*
D) *Das Capital*
12. What is the Gujarati equivalent of the term civilization?
- A) Good life B) Spiritual life
C) Good conduct D) Material life
13. Who said this about Gandhi's salt march: "Like the historic march of Ramachandra to Lanka the march of Gandhi will be memorable"?
- A) Jawaharlal Nehru B) Motilal Nehru
C) Rabindranath Tagore D) P C Ray
14. Who led the volunteers in the raid on Dharasana salt depot?
- A) Abbas Tyabji B) M.R. Jayakar
C) Sarojini Naidu D) Sardar Patel
15. Order the following events chronologically: Ahmedabad Mills Strike, Champaran Satyagraha, Kheda Satyagraha, Bardoli Satyagraha
- A) Kheda satyagraha, Champaran satyagraha, Ahmedabad Mill strike, Bardoli satyagraha
B) Bardoli satyagraha , Kheda satyagraha ,Champaran satyagraha, Ahmedabad Mills Strike
C) Ahmedabad Mills Strike, Kheda satyagraha, Bardoli satyagraha , Champaran satyagraha
D) Champaran satyagraha, Ahmedabad Mills Strike, Kheda satyagraha, Bardoli satyagraha
16. Which of the following is not a Gandhian Satyagraha technique?
- A) Fasting B) Civil Disobedience
C) Noncooperation D) Bandh
17. Which of the following statements relating to the use of Hijrat as a Satyagraha technique is incorrect?
- A) Hijrat is voluntary migration when one is subjected to grievous oppression
B) Hijrat is advocated when one does not have the capacity to resist oppression
C) Hijrat is advisable only in extreme situations, not in ordinary circumstances
D) Hijrat is forced migration of oppressed people

18. Hard on the problem, but soft on the person denotes a ----- approach to negotiation
 A) Soft B) Hard C) Principled D) Neutral
19. Who wrote the famous book, *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving in*?
 A) Roger Fisher and Johan Galtung
 B) Roger Fisher and William Ury
 C) Peter Wallensteen
 D) Louis Kreisberg
20. In the ABC triangle of Conflict developed by Galtung, ABC stands for:
 A) Attribution, Benignancy, Convergence
 B) Attitude, Behaviour, Contradiction
 C) Apathy, Banality and Cooperation
 D) Animosity, Bluntness and Concatenation
21. A conflict in which one party is stronger than the other party is known as
 A) Symmetric conflict
 B) Symptomatic conflict
 C) Asymmetric conflict
 D) Asymptomatic conflict
22. What does *hurting stalemate* mean in conflict?
 A) A situation in which the conflict has died out
 B) A situation in which further pursuit of the conflict has become unbearable
 C) A situation in which one of the parties announces that it will not talk to the other party
 D) A situation in which both parties hurt each other by attacking one another physically.
23. According to Gandhiji, Religion means
 A) Established ritualistic religion
 B) Worship of Gods
 C) Surrender of oneself to God
 D) Ordered moral governance of the universe
24. Who was nominated by Gandhiji to lead the satyagrahis on the Dandi March in the event of his arrest?
 A) Jawaharlal Nahru B) Vithalbhai Patel
 C) Abdul Gaffar Khan D) Abbas Tyabji
25. Which of the following slogans is associated with the name of Gandhiji?
 A) Do or Die B) Jai Jawan Jai Kisan
 C) Swaraj is my birth-right D) Inquilab Zindabad

26. Civil Disobedience without ----- was described by Gandhi as equivalent to a paralysed hand attempting to lift a spoon
 A) Swadesi B) Swaraj
 C) Constructive Programme D) Sarvodaya
27. Military industrial complex refers to:
 A) A complex of Military Industries
 B) The coming together of Military personnel and Industrialists for promoting peace
 C) The unholy confluence of interests by military and industry
 D) The conversion of military industries to civilian industries
28. Who wrote the book *Sexism and the War System*?
 A) Cynthia Enloe B) Birjit Brock-Utne
 C) Betty Reardon D) Elise Boulding
29. Who among the following is the main advocate of the conflict transformation approach to dealing with conflicts?
 A) Kenneth Boulding B) John Paul Lederach
 C) James Berkowitz D) Jay Rothman
30. Fill in the blank portion :“My idea of village Swaraj is that it is a complete -----, independent of its neighbours for its own vital wants and yet interdependent for many others in which dependence is necessary”.
 A) Republic B) Democracy
 C) State D) Country
31. Who among the following leaders had serious apprehensions about the introduction of Panchayati Raj in India after independence?
 A) Dr B R Ambedkar B) Vinoba Bhave
 C) Sardar Patel D) Jawaharlal Nehru
32. Arrange chronologically the following three events
 1. Chauri Chaura incident 2. Champaran Satyagraha
 3. Founding of Ashram at Ahmedabad
 A) 1, 2, 3 B) 3, 2, 1
 C) 2, 3, 1 D) 1, 3, 2
33. Which of the following traits was not found in Raichandbhai by Gandhi?
 A) Ability to memorise and produce words in the order in which they are recited
 B) Wide knowledge of the scriptures
 C) Ability to speak several languages
 D) Although married, ability to live like a Sanyasi

34. Which of the following is not a book/booklet written by Gandhi?
 A) *Satyagraha in South Africa*
 B) *From Yeravada Mandir*
 C) *Key to Naturopathy*
 D) *Constructive Programme : Its Meaning and Place*
35. The path of *Gita* for Gandhi was -----
 A) Contemplation
 B) Dispassionate action or Nishkama Karma
 C) Total detachment from the burdens of life
 D) Devotion
36. The first Ashram Gandhi established was called
 A) Kochrab ashram B) Satyagraha ashram
 C) Swaraj ashram D) Sarvodaya ashram
37. Gandhi said: "Today, supposing I was deprived of the *Gita* and forgot all its contents but had a copy of, I should derive the same joy from it as I do from the *Gita*".
 A) *The Sermon on the Mount*
 B) *The New Testament*
 C) *Kingdom of God is Within You*
 D) *Unto this Last*
38. Which of the following is not an ashram vow?
 A) Removal of untouchability B) Equality of all religions
 C) Practice of trusteeship D) Bread labour
39. Who persuaded Gandhi to write an autobiography?
 A) Swami Anand B) Jawaharlal Nehru
 C) Sardar Patel D) Mahadev Desai
40. From whose book did Gandhi come to know the extent of India's poverty first?
 A) R C Dutt B) J C Kumarappa
 C) Dadabhai Naoroji D) Dr B R Ambedkar
41. Which of the following points did not figure in Gandhi's summary of Ruskin's book *Unto this Last*?
 A) The good of the individual is contained in the good of the majority
 B) A lawyer's work has the same value as the barber's
 C) A life of labour is a life worth living
 D) The good of the individual is contained in the good of all
42. Which of the following ones is not one of the seven social sins that Gandhi seemed to have endorsed?
 A) Wealth without work B) Knowledge without character
 C) Worship without conscience D) Science without humanity

43. Which of the statements relating to Gandhi's trusteeship is incorrect?
- A) The rich will be left in possession of their wealth, use what is essential and act as trustees of the remainder
 - B) Trusteeship corresponded with the principle of nonviolence
 - C) Trusteeship recognized the right to equal opportunities on the basis of the belief that all had the same abilities
 - D) If the rich were unwilling to become trustees, nonviolent noncooperation against them could be possible.
44. Who popularized Gandhian economics with his slogan 'small is beautiful'?
- A) E F Schumacher
 - B) Bharathan Kumarappa
 - C) Michael Schumacher
 - D) J C Kumarappa
45. Which of the following statements does not correspond to Gandhi's view of human nature?
- A) Human nature is inherently good
 - B) All human beings have a divine element in them
 - C) Some human beings are inherently bad
 - D) Human frailties can be improved through education
46. Who said "Gandhi is inescapable. We may ignore him at our own peril"?
- A) Albert Einstein
 - B) Martin Luther King Jr.
 - C) Barak Obama
 - D) Nelson Mandela
47. Who made the first reference to Gandhi as a Mahatma?
- A) Rabindranath Tagore
 - B) Dadabhai Naorji
 - C) Dr. Pranjivan Mehta
 - D) Gokhale
48. Which monastery did Gandhi visit before setting up his Phoenix Settlement?
- A) Monastery of St Nektarius
 - B) Mariyau Mamawe Themba Monastery
 - C) Marianhill Monastery
 - D) Monastery of the Descent of the Holy Spirit
49. Which of the following statements does not agree with Gandhi's notion of truth?
- A) Absolute truth can be known by man
 - B) God alone knows absolute truth
 - C) Relative truth is all man can know
 - D) We can only follow the truth as we see it.
50. Who submitted a charter of rights for Gandhi's endorsement to which Gandhi replied "*Begin with a Charter of Duties of man, and, I promise, the rights will follow as spring follows winter*"?
- A) H G Wells
 - B) C F Andrews
 - C) Herman Kallenbach
 - D) Henry Polak

51. Which of the following statements relating to Gandhi is not correct?
- A) Gandhi was a believer in advaita
 - B) Gandhi believed that if one man gains spiritually, the whole world gains with him
 - C) Gandhi did not concern himself with urban affairs
 - D) Gandhi drew a distinction between economics and ethics
52. Which of the following statements relating to caste and untouchability is incorrect with respect to Gandhi?
- A) Gandhi called untouchable Harijans
 - B) Gandhi believed that untouchability had no divine sanction
 - C) Gandhi saw the four fold varna system and the four fold caste system as identical
 - D) Gandhi founded Harijan Service Association in 1933
53. Which of the following is not a criticism against Gandhi's views on caste and untouchability?
- A) Gandhi's calling of the untouchables 'Harijans' is paternalistic
 - B) Non-Dalits cannot emancipate the Dalits even if the former have good intentions
 - C) Gandhi's attempt to distinguish between the varna system and caste system is unrealistic and unconvincing
 - D) Gandhi discriminated against the Dalits in the ashrams
54. Which of the following women's organizations has a distinctly Gandhian influence on it?
- A) Self-Employed Women's Association
 - B) All India Democratic Women's Association
 - C) Indian Harijan Women's Association
 - D) All India Women's Khadi Weavers Association
55. Who is the author of the book *The Power of Nonviolence* (1935)?
- A) Krishnalal Shridharani
 - B) Richard Gregg
 - C) Gene Sharp
 - D) Jean Bondurant
56. Which of the following leaders drew on Christ and Gandhi in shaping nonviolent struggle?
- A) Nelson Mandela
 - B) Cesar Chavez
 - C) Betty Williams
 - D) Martin Luther King Jr.
57. Communalism was identified by Gandhi as a phenomenon found in
- A) Rural areas
 - B) Both urban and rural areas
 - C) Urban areas only
 - D) Urban and semi-urban areas

58. What action did Gandhi say he would first do, if he was appointed a dictator for one hour for all India?
- To close without compensation all the liquor shops
 - To make primary education compulsory
 - To nationalize enterprises of individuals who refuse to become trustees
 - To close down all brothels
59. Laurie Baker was a practitioner of
- Yoga
 - Naturopathy
 - Alternative Energy
 - Appropriate Technology
60. Which report defined sustainable development as “*development* that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs”?
- Human development Report 2011
 - World Development Report
 - Brundtland Report
 - Global Sustainable Development Report 2015
61. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan portrays the logo of the spectacles of which Indian leader
- Mahatma Gandhi
 - Dr B R Ambedkar
 - Sardar Patel
 - Subhash Chandra Bose
62. Who said: "Gandhi's very vocabulary, in its exaggerated idealization of women as 'sisters of mercy' and 'mothers of entire humanity' reveals the bias of a benevolent patriarch."?
- Madhu Kishwar
 - Usha Thakkar
 - Sujatha Patel
 - Vandana Shiva
63. Which of the following is not a part of the Constructive Programme of Gandhi?
- Communal unity
 - Rehabilitation of Physically Handicapped
 - Khadi
 - Education in health and hygiene
64. Which of the following statements relating to health and palate is not attributed to Gandhi?
- Control of the palate is very closely connected with the observance of brahmacharya
 - Food has to be taken as we take medicine in quantities limited to the needs of the body
 - One who gives up a multitude of eatables will acquire self-control
 - Ideally, we should be able to eat everything uncooked

93. Which of the following statements relating to Swachh Bharath Abhiyan is not correct?
- A) It aims to achieve an Open-Defecation Free (ODF) India by 2 October 2019.
 - B) It aims to construct as many as 12 crore toilets in rural India
 - C) An amount of 90 billion was allocated for the mission in 2016 Union budget
 - D) Actor Suresh Gopi is one of the persons selected to propagate the campaign
94. Which of the following statements relating to Arab Spring is incorrect?
- A) Arab Spring began in Egypt
 - B) Facebook, Twitter and other major social media played a key role in the movement
 - C) Four governments were overthrown as part of the events
 - D) It was a combination of violent and non-violent protest
95. Which of the following statements relating to swadeshi is incorrect?
- A) Swadeshi is that spirit in us which restricts us to the use and service of our immediate surroundings to the exclusion of the more remote.
 - B) Service of immediate neighbours is its focus
 - C) Religious conversion does not agree with the principles of swadeshi
 - D) Swadeshi postulates the absence of all forms of international trade
96. Gandhi said “ideally the non-violent state would be an ordered.....”
- A) System
 - B) Anarchy
 - C) Scheme of things
 - D) Arrangement
97. Which of the following is not a feature of Gandhian economics?
- A) Limitation of wants
 - B) Full employment
 - C) Vehement opposition to machinery of all types
 - D) Rural-oriented, manual labour- focused economy
98. Which commentator developed nonviolence as a policy rather than a creed?
- A) Rajmohan Gandhi
 - B) Gene Sharp
 - C) John Galtung
 - D) Geoffrey Ostergaard
99. What terms did Gandhi use to refer to the British Parliament?
- A) Prostitute and pregnant woman
 - B) Prostitute and sterile woman
 - C) Castrated man and sterile woman
 - D) Crafty woman and market place
100. Who among the following did not influence Petra Kelly, the leader of the Green Movement?
- A) Thoreau
 - B) Martin Luther King Jr.
 - C) Gene Sharp
 - D) Leo Tolstoy

101. Who said: 'It was my fate to be the antagonist of a man for whom I had the highest respect.'?
- A) Jan Christian Smuts B) Louis Botha
C) John Dube D) King George V
102. Which of the following is not a key element of Gandhian economics?
- A) Swadeshi B) Bread labor
C) Aparigraha D) Mass production
103. Which of the following Peace Institutes has been set up by a Government?
- A) US Institute of Peace
B) Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
C) Peace Research Institute Oslo
D) Tampere Peace Research Institute
104. Which professions emerging from modern civilization were particularly targeted by Gandhi in Hind Swaraj?
- A) Lawyers
B) Lawyers and Doctors
C) Lawyers, Doctors and Psychologists
D) Lawyers, Doctors, Psychologists and Architects
105. What is the role of self-suffering in Gandhian Satyagraha?
- A) To awaken in the opponent a sense of common humanity that will prompt a desire for a peaceful resolution.
B) To atone for the sins of the opponent
C) To elicit sympathy from the spectators and the media
D) To purify oneself as a first step to resolving the conflict
106. In which year did Gandhi write a document advising Congress to disband itself as a political organization and involve in social service?
- A) 1946 B) 1947
C) 1948 D) 1945
107. Gandhi said power can be obtained through two means. What are they?
- A) By threats and incentives
B) By the fear of punishment and by acts of love
C) By brute force and by law
D) By wealth and by force
108. Which of the following statements does not agree with Gandhi's views on means and ends
- A) Means may be likened to a seed and the end to a tree
B) One has control over the means, not the end
C) Means are after all everything
D) As the end, so the means

109. Which of the following statements on Panchayat Raj does not agree with the Gandhian vision?
- A) Panchayat Raj should always be established by the government through legislation
 - B) Panchayats will have five elected persons from the local community
 - C) They can be removed and substituted by another set after 6 months if they fail in their duty
 - D) Besides civic functions and production of necessary goods, the panchayat will serve as a dispute resolution mechanism
110. Gandhi's approach to conflict envisaged
- A) Step by step diffusion of conflict
 - B) Immediate aggravation of conflict
 - C) Exploiting the weakness of the adversary
 - D) Withholding information about the strategies to be adopted in order to confuse the enemy.
111. Gandhi had envisaged
- A) Bilateral Disarmament
 - B) Unilateral disarmament
 - C) Multilateral disarmament
 - D) Selective disarmament
112. Which Gandhian activist believed that Satyagraha methods should not be used against the National Government during the emergency?
- A) Siddharaj Dadda
 - B) Sadiq Ali
 - C) Vinoba Bhave
 - D) Morarji Desai
113. Which village in India has become a sustainable model known for its use of non-conventional energy?
- A) Pochampalli
 - B) Hiware Bazar
 - C) Mawlynnong Punsari
 - D) Ralegan Siddi
114. Which of the following is not a feature of forgiveness?
- A) Forgiveness presupposes that the person forgiven expresses sorrow for the violence committed
 - B) Forgiveness does not envisage forgetting
 - C) Forgiveness does not seek revenge
 - D) Forgiveness seeks renewal of genuine human relationships
115. What does Khudai Khidmatgar mean?
- A) Children of God
 - B) Sheep of God
 - C) Servants of God
 - D) Followers of God
116. The Hebrew word for peace is
- A) Salam
 - B) Shalom
 - C) Eirene
 - D) Ping

