

31. Which of the following is not applicable to caste?
 A) Hierarchy B) Purity Pollution
 C) Exogamous D) Associations
32. Which of the following term best describes Anthropology?
 A) Inclusive B) Exclusive
 C) Holistic D) Restrictive
33. The Questionnaire that has no options as answers is called
 A) Mailed B) Open ended
 C) Close ended D) None of these
34. The 'Kula' system of exchange was reported by:
 A) L.H. Morgan B) Malinowski
 C) W.H.R. Rivers D) A.C. Haddon
35. 'Tribe-caste continuum' is a concept introduced by-----
 A) Ruth Benedict B) Levi-Strauss
 C) Margaret Mead D) Robert Redfield
36. Emic Perspective means..
 A) Perspective in tribal studies
 B) Studying culture from an insider's view
 C) Perspective in urban studies
 D) Studying culture from an outsider's view
37. Kathleen Gough studied one of the South Indian communities called-----
 A) Nadars B) Nayars
 C) Nayakas D) All the above
38. The technical term 'sample' means-----
 A) Only a part of the population or universe
 B) Universe itself
 C) Both the above
 D) None of the above
39. Drawing inference from particular to general is known as-----
 A) Sampling B) Induction
 C) Deduction D) Logical Arrangement
40. Participant observation is peculiar to anthropological research, which means-----
 A) Observer's participation in day to day activities
 B) Observing from a distance
 C) Mere observation without participation
 D) None of the above

41. The downward flow of elements of great tradition towards little tradition is called -----
 A) Universalisation B) Parochialisation
 C) Mordernisation D) Westernisation
42. The concept of 'Dominant Caste' was introduced by-----
 A) McKim Marriot B) M.N. Srinivas
 C) Milton Singer D) Malinowski
43. L.H.Morgan conducted his famous kinship studies among-----
 A) Nuer B) Onge
 C) Iroquois D) Todas
44. The tribes of Andaman Islands belong to-----
 A) Australoid race B) Caucasoid race
 C) Mongoloid race D) Negrito race
45. Who wrote the book *Pigs for the Ancestors: Ritual in the Ecology of New Guinea People?*
 A) Andrew P. Vayda B) Rappaport
 C) W.H.R. Rivers D) Steward
46. Toda is a tribal community in the Nilgiris. The first monograph on Toda was published by-----
 A) Radcliffe Brown B) W.H.R. Rivers
 C) Raymond Firth D) Claude -Lévi-Strauss
47. -----is considered as the Founder of American school of Diffusion.
 A) Franz Boas B) W. James Perry
 C) Elliot Smith D) Raymond Firth
48. The concept of 'culture area' as a tool for historical reconstruction was proposed by
 A) E.B.Tylor B) Clark Wissler
 C) Leslie A. White D) A.A.GoldenWieser
49. The formula $ExT=C$ (where E=energy, T=technology, and C=cultural development) was proposed by
 A) A.L. Kroeber B) L.H. Morgan
 C) E.B. Tylor D) Leslie A. White
50. The concept of culture by Kroeber is based on-----
 A) Super organic and super individual
 B) Extra somatic temporal continuum of things and events
 C) Modification of human needs
 D) A nicely balanced system of separate parts

95. -----is the traditional economy of the Nuer.
 A) Agriculture B) Pastoralism
 C) Pottery D) Shifting cultivation
96. Author of the book *We the Tikopia: A Sociological Study of Kinship in Primitive Polynesia* published in 1936.
 A) Raymond Firth B) S.F Nadel
 C) C.J.Fuller D) Jonathan Parry
97. Arrangement of conditions for collection and analysis of data is called,
 A) Research Design B) Research Report
 C) Research Tool D) Research Process
98. -----is the Study of human ancestral fossil records.
 A) Entomology B) Embryology
 C) Human Paleontology D) Primatology
99. Detailed description of a culture is called
 A) Ethnology B) Ethnography
 C) Ethnocentrism D) Egocentrism
100. Name the chief pioneer of British school of structural functionalism
 A) S.F Nadel B) E.E Evans-Pritchard
 C) B.Malinowski D) Radcliffe Brown
101. Who is known as the father of Indian Ethnography?
 A) S.C Roy B) K.S Mathur
 C) K.K Misra D) A.Aiyappan
102. Author of the book *Group Dynamics in a North Indian Village*.
 A) M.N Srinivas B) Oscar Lewis
 C) Mckim Marriot D) A. C. Mayor
103. Author of the book *Social Revolution in a Kerala Village*.
 A) A.Aiyappan B) D.N Majumdar
 C) Verrier Elwin D) P.R.G. Mathur
104. Anthropologist associated with Cultural Materialism?
 A) Julian Steward B) Marvin Harris
 C) Rappaport D) Vayda
105. French scientist associated with the 'theory of catastrophism'
 A) Gregor Mendel B) S.F Nadel
 C) Georges Cuvier D) Firth

106. A group of actually or potentially *interacting species* living in the same place is called
- A) Ecological community B) Ecosystem
C) Population ecology D) System ecology
107. The type of relationship in an ecosystem, in which one species benefits and one unaffected is called
- A) Mutualism B) Commensalism
C) Parasitism D) Predation
108. Bison hunters are distributed in-----.
- A) North American plains B) South American plains
C) Africa D) India
109. In humans, hairy outer rim is an example of
- A) Sex limited character B) Sex linked character
C) Sex influenced character D) Sex controlled character
110. Anthropologist who conceives culture as the man-made part of environment?
- A) Herskovits B) Malinowski
C) Ralph Linton D) E.B Tylor
111. The conditions in which the experimental and control groups are put are called
- A) Variables B) Treatments
C) Experiments D) Hypothesis
112. Case study method is generally used by
- A) Geographers B) Botanists
C) Psychologists D) Geologists
113. Biographies are
- A) Personal documents B) Interview guides
C) Official documents D) Questionnaires
114. -----is the tribal community of Kerala living in cave shelters.
- A) Adiyar B) Kattunaicken
C) Cholanaicken D) Paniyan
115. The transmitted value and behaviour of any society persisting over a period of time is called
- A) Folk-Urban continuum B) Tradition
C) Tribe-Caste continuum D) Sanskritization
116. In observation, if subjects are unaware that they are being observed and researcher is a participant in all the activities, it is called
- A) Covert observation B) Overt observation
C) Case study D) Direct observation

117. A document that contains a set of questions, the answers to which are to be selected personally by the respondents, is called
- A) Questionnaire B) Survey
C) Schedule D) Interview Guide
118. Who is the author of the book *Sex and Repression in Savage Society*?
- A) Radcliffe Brown B) Malinowski
C) Robert Redfield D) W.H.R. Rivers
119. Write the odd one from the following:
- A) Podu B) Punam
C) Jhum D) Contour
120. Darwin noted that differences in the beak pattern of Galapagos finches were due to-----
- A) Climate change B) Food differentiation
C) Shortage of water D) Shortage of food
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