

1. 'A final link between anthropology and the humanities is the study of ethnographic accounts as a form of writing'. Who is associated with this statement?
A) Levi-Strauss B) Radcliffe Brown
C) Clifford D) Malinowski
2. Transhumance is the term connected with:
A) Agriculture B) Horticulture
C) Sericulture D) Pastoralism
3. Any position that someone occupies, which may be ascribed or achieved:
A) Role B) Family
C) Status D) Culture
4. The marriage of a woman to a number of husbands who are brothers is called:
A) Sororate B) Adelpic Polyandry
C) Levirate D) Fraternal Polyandry
5. A group of people who occupies a specific locality and shares common cultural traditions is called:
A) Association B) Society
C) Community D) Institution
6. The author of the book *The Evolution of Culture* published in 1959
A) Raymond Firth B) Radcliffe Brown
C) Malinowski D) Leslie A. White
7. Kin based groups in which all the members are related by kinship or marriage ties
A) Chiefdom B) Band
C) State D) Tribe
8. Name the regional exchange system among tribes of North America
A) Potlatch B) Kula
C) Silent trade D) Reciprocity
9. Name the society studied by Malinowski in the year 1915-1918
A) Andaman Islanders B) Trobriand Islanders
C) Galapagos Islanders D) Maldives
10. Ethnocentrism is the belief that:
A) One's own culture is superior
B) One's own ideas are superior
C) One's own language is superior
D) One's own religion is superior

11. Transition from one place or stage of life to another associated with culturally defined activities is called:

A) Monotheism	B) Animism
C) Taboo	D) Rite of passage

12. The system of exchange between members of the same band who are distantly related is called:

A) Generalized reciprocity	B) Negative reciprocity
C) Balanced reciprocity	D) Redistribution

13. Kula is the festive event within a regional exchange system among the tribes of:

A) North Pacific coast of North America
B) Andaman Islands
C) Samoan Islands
D) Kerala

14. A group of persons of similar age and the same sex which moves through some or all of life's stages together is called:

A) Associations	B) Age-grade
C) Age set	D) Descent group

15. Study of communication through body movements, gestures and stances.

A) Kinesics	B) Genetics
C) Eugenics	D) Phonology

16. Principle of descent that does not automatically exclude the children of either sons or daughters.

A) Bilateral	B) Ambilineal
C) Bifurcate	D) Collateral

17. Nuclear family in which one is born and grows up.

A) Family of procreation	B) Family of orientation
C) Extended family	D) Joint family

18. Socially recognized father of a child; not necessarily the biological father.

A) Pater	B) Genitor
C) Gay	D) Lesbian

19. Anthropologist who studies cultures that can be or have been observed first hand from a comparative or historical point of view is called:

A) Ethnographer	B) Participant Observer
C) Ethnologist	D) Archaeologist

20. The primate category that includes lemurs, lorises and tarsiers is -----

A) Cebidae	B) Hepalidae
C) Hylobatidae	D) Prosimii

21. Following independent assortment of chromosomes, new arrangements of hereditary units are produced through bisexual reproduction. This process is called:
- A) Speciation B) Mutation
C) Recombination D) Genetic drift
22. The behaviour and social life of living apes, monkeys and prosimians are included in the branch of science called:
- A) Primatology B) Paleontology
C) Archaeology D) Socio biology
23. Name the middle Paleolithic tool making tradition associated with Neanderthals
- A) Microlith B) Acheulian
C) Mousterian D) Blade tool
24. The book *On the Origin of Species* was written by:
- A) Erasmus Darwin B) Alfred Wallace
C) Charles Darwin D) W.H.R. Rivers
25. ----- is known as the gradual shift in gene frequencies between neighbouring populations:
- A) Genetic drift B) Mutation
C) Translocation D) Cline
26. Bio-chemically different forms of a given gene are known as
- A) Chromosomes B) RNA
C) DNA D) Alleles
27. The variety of garden pea used by Gregor Mendel for his experiments.
- A) *Pisum sativum* B) *Cajanus cajan*
C) *Vigna unguiculata* D) *Sitona lineatus*
28. Germ plasm theory was proposed by
- A) August Weismann B) Lamarck
C) Dubois D) Gregor Mendel
29. Reduction of chromosome number happens in:
- A) Mitosis B) Amitosis
C) Meiosis D) Budding
30. Mendelian dihybrid cross shows a genotypic ratio of:
- A) 2:3:1:2:1:2:3:2:1 B) 1:2:1:2:2:4:1:2:1
C) 1:2:4:3:1:2:1:3:1 D) 1:2:3:1:4:1:2:3:1
31. -----is the zoological ape family in Europe during the Miocene period, considered as the common ancestor of the lesser apes and the great apes.
- A) Sivapithecus B) Ramapithecus
C) Dryopithecids D) Omomyids

32. The chromosome number in human beings is:
 A) 23 B) 23 pairs
 C) 46 pairs D) 28
33. Division of nucleus is also known as:
 A) Cytokinesis B) Meiosis
 C) Metamorphosis D) Karyokinesis
34. Gorilla is an example for ----- Ape.
 A) African B) Asian
 C) Australian D) None of these
35. ABO blood group is an example of:
 A) Sex linked B) Sex limited
 C) Sex influenced D) Multiple alleles
36. Eugene Dubois is known for the discovery of ----- fossil hominid.
 A) Australopithecine B) Pithecanthropus
 C) Neanderthal D) Sinanthropus
37. -----is the study of the fossil remains of human ancestors.
 A) Paleoanthropology B) Primatology
 C) Archaeology D) Forensic Anthropology
38. Theory of dominance was put forward by
 A) Charles Darwin B) Alfred Wallace
 C) Gregor Mendel D) Hugo de Vries
39. -----introduced Binary nomenclature.
 A) Lamarck B) Charles Darwin
 C) Gregor Mendel D) Linnaeus
40. Ruth Benedict is associated with:
 A) Cultural Ecology B) National Character
 C) Structuralism D) Functionalism
41. Name the anthropologists connected with culture and personality theories
 A) L.A White & R.Firth B) R.Benedict & M.Mead
 C) L.H Morgan & A.R Brown D) R.Redfield
42. Theory of historical particularism was put forward by:
 A) Karl Marx B) Friedrich Engels
 C) Franz Boas D) L.H Morgan
43. Name the food gathering community from the list
 A) Paniyan B) Kattunaicken
 C) Kurichiyan D) Adiyani

44. Todas of Nilgiris is an example of:
 A) Ghost marriage B) Exchange marriage
 C) Polyandry D) Sambandham
45. The book *Ancient Society* was written by:
 A) A. R. Brown B) L.H. Morgan
 C) W.H.R Rivers D) R.Firth
46. Theory of Cultural Ecology was associated with:
 A) Yehudi .A. Cohen B) Andrew. P.Vayda
 C) Rappaport D) Julian Steward
47. The concepts 'Universalization' and 'Parochialization' are developed by
 A) D.N Majumdar B) M.N Srinivas
 C) Mckim Marriot D) Robert Redfield
48. Form of sociopolitical organization intermediate between the tribe and the state.
 A) Judiciary B) Chiefdom
 C) Shaman D) Band
49. Name the chief pioneer of British school of structural functionalism
 A) S.F Nadel B) E.E Evans-Pritchard
 C) B.Malinowski D) Radcliffe Brown
50. Anthropologist not associated with American School of Diffusion
 A) Franz Boas B) Clark Wissler
 C) W.H.R. Rivers D) A.L.Kroeber
51. American School of Diffusion was established by:
 A) Franz Boas B) W.James Perry
 C) Elliot Smith D) Raymond Firth
52. Statement related to psychic unity of mankind:
 A) Mankind of the world thinks alike in family crisis
 B) Under similar social conditions, mankind of the world show different progress
 C) Differential development and environmental role are inversely proportional
 D) Under similar environmental condition, mankind of the world progress in similar way.
53. The formula $E \times T = C$ (where E=energy, T=technology, and C=cultural development) was proposed by
 A) A.L.Kroeber B) L.H.Morgan
 C) E.B Tylor D) L.A White

54. Culture according to Kroeber is:
 A) Super organic and super individual
 B) Extra somatic temporal continuum
 C) Modification of human needs
 D) Separate parts with a balanced system
55. The village Shivapuram was studied by:
 A) M.N Srinivas
 B) Andre Beteille
 C) Radcliffe Brown
 D) Raymond Firth
56. The political system ruled by men in which women have inferior social and political status including basic human rights:
 A) Matriarchy
 B) Patriarchy
 C) Matrilineal
 D) Patrilineal
57. Post colonial acculturative religious movements common in Melanasia.
 A) Mana
 B) Cargo cults
 C) Polytheism
 D) Animism
58. E.B.Tylor used the concept of -----as a tool for historical reconstruction.
 A) Cultural Ecology
 B) Survival
 C) Culture trait
 D) Culture core
59. Which one of the following is not correct regarding the observation of Tylor on cultural evolution?
 A) The doctrine of survivals added utility and prestige to the comparative method as the key to ethnological study
 B) The evolution of material culture has passed through three successive stages of development, via, stone, bronze and iron
 C) Culture is an extra somatic temporal continuum of things and events dependent upon symbolism
 D) Contemporary savage people represented the earlier stages of cultural development which had been traversed by civilized people
60. Cholanaickens are located in:
 A) Wayanad
 B) Malappuram
 C) Palakkad
 D) Idukki
61. Name the tribal community seriously exposed to Sickle cell anemia
 A) Kurumar
 B) Muthuvan
 C) Irular
 D) Kurumbar
62. Take the odd one out
 A) Adiyar
 B) Uralikuruman
 C) Kattunaicken
 D) Kurumbar

63. Name the tribal community in Kasaragod district.
 A) Kattunaicken B) Koraga
 C) Irular D) Cholanaicken
64. The concept of Folk-Urban continuum was developed by:
 A) Robert Redfield B) Surajit Sinha
 C) S.C Dube D) M.N Srinivas
65. Take the odd one out
 A) Onge B) Sentinelese
 C) Shompen D) Paniyan
66. Name an ex-bonded labourer tribe in Kerala
 A) Muthuvan B) Irular
 C) Paniyan D) Uralikuruman
67. Ethnography is the best example of:
 A) Descriptive research B) Diagnostic research
 C) Analytical research D) Applied research
68. Synchronic approach in research is based on:
 A) Secondary sources B) Empirical field work
 C) Documentary source D) Library research
69. When unit of study is very big and conclusions are drawn at a very small level, it is called:
 A) Deductive approach B) Inductive approach
 C) Synchronic approach D) Diachronic approach
70. Theoretical approaches concerned with the outsider's view of culture is called:
 A) Emic approach B) Ethic approach
 C) Synchronic approach D) Diachronic approach
71. The arrangement of conditions for collection and analysis of data in a manner that aims to combine relevance to the research purpose with economy in procedure is called:
 A) Questionnaire B) Research Design
 C) Schedule D) Genealogy
72. A research variable which can assume any numerical value within a specific range is called:
 A) Continuous variable B) Independent variable
 C) Dependent variable D) Extraneous variable

73. In research, the different conditions under which experimental and control groups are put, are referred to as:
A) Treatments B) Control group
C) Experiment D) Variables
74. 'Randomized response' is a research technique introduced in 1965 by
A) Bernard B) Peterson
C) Warner D) Pelto
75. Which technique is particular to anthropological research
A) Participant observation B) Interview
C) Survey D) Questionnaire
76. Case study method is generally used by
A) Geographers B) Botanists
C) Psychologists D) Geologists
77. -----is the technique of showing people three things and asking them to choose the one that doesn't fit.
A) Paired comparison B) Sampling
C) Pile sorting D) Triad sort
78. Orderly and systematic presentation of numerical data is called:
A) Tabulation B) Coding
C) Editing D) Scrutiny
79. Diagrams used to represent the break down of an aggregate in to its components or sub divisions or to compare the relations between various sub-divisions of a value is called:
A) Pi-diagram B) Bar diagram
C) Scatter diagram D) Pictograms
80. The concept of 'Westernization' was proposed by:
A) Milton Singer B) Mckim Marriot
C) M.N.Srinivas D) Robert Redfield
81. Author of the book *Caste, Class and Power*
A) Andre Beteille B) S.C Dube
C) M.N Srinivas D) A.R Desai
82. Article -----of the Indian Constitution declares the abolition of untouchability.
A) Article 17 B) Article 13
C) Article 46 D) Article 47
83. The process of making beneficial adjustments to the environment is called
A) Internal adaptation B) Cultural adaptation
C) External adaptation D) Compensation

84. The RLEG Programme is funded by:
 A) State government B) Central government
 C) NGO'S D) State and Central govt
85. The year in which the Kerala Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Alienation and Restoration of Alienated lands) Act was passed:
 A) 1970 B) 1975
 C) 1972 D) 1985
86. Author of the book *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.
 A) Max Weber B) Emile Durkheim
 C) Freud D) Karl Marx
87. Institutions of a culture operate to satisfy the needs of the individuals and that of society as a whole. This arrangement is known as
 A) Structuralism B) Cultural Materialism
 C) Functionalism D) Cultural Relativism
88. ----- is known as Pan- Egyptian School
 A) British Neo-evolutionary School
 B) American School of Diffusion
 C) German School of Diffusion
 D) British School of Diffusion
89. The book *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies* published in 1935 was written by
 A) Margaret Mead B) R.Benedict
 C) Abram Kardiner D) Ralph Linton
90. *Patterns of Culture* published in 1994 was written by:
 A) Ruth Benedict B) Margaret Mead
 C) E.B.Tylor D) Abraham Kardiner
91. The doctrine of Cultural Materialism was coined by:
 A) Ruth Benedict B) Marvin Harris
 C) Malinowski D) Raymond Firth
92. The book *Group Dynamics in a North Indian Village*(1954) was written by:
 A) S.C Dube B) Robert Redfield
 C) Oscar Lewis D) Moris Opler
93. The theory of need and institution was introduced by:
 A) R.Firth B) Malinowski
 C) R.Brown D) L.H Morgan
94. Take the odd one out
 A) Mead B) Linton
 C) Kardiner D) Wissler

95. M.N Srinivas first used the concept of sanskritization in the book:
 A) *Caste and Communication in an Indian Village*
 B) *Indian Caste Customs*
 C) *Peasant Society and Culture*
 D) *Religion and Society Among the Coorgs of South India*
96. The aim of establishing landholders' society in 1838 was:
 A) To adopt to the best of western civilization
 B) To develop political consciousness among the labourers
 C) Preserve the class interests of the zamindars
 D) To protect the peasantry from exploitation
97. The basis of 'Varna' system was:
 A) Colour
 B) Language
 C) Profession
 D) Religion
98. The book *Little Community, Peasant Society and Culture*, was written by:
 A) G.M Foster
 B) A.R.Desai
 C) D.Mandelbaum
 D) Robert Redfield
99. 'Classic' model of the social organization of hunters and gatherers is:
 A) Military society
 B) Patrilineal band
 C) Extended families
 D) Community
100. Tsembaga Maring of New Guinea was culturally adapted to:
 A) Swidden agriculture
 B) Industrial economy
 C) Pastoralism
 D) Gathering economy
101. Name the Andaman tribe that belongs to Negrito group.
 A) Onge
 B) Shompen
 C) Sentinelese
 D) Jarawas
102. 'Physical environment plays the role of 'prime mover' in human affairs' is substantiated by:
 A) Environmental Determinism
 B) Environmental Possibilism
 C) Theory of Cultural Ecology
 D) Cultural adaptation
103. The Tsembaga Maring people are:
 A) Hunters
 B) Horticulturists
 C) Fishermen
 D) Food gatherers
104. Bushmen of South Africa are:
 A) Shifting cultivators
 B) Horticulturists
 C) Hunter gatherers
 D) Agriculturists

105. The concept of 'Original Affluent Society' was introduced by:
 A) Julian Steward B) Marshall Sahlins
 C) Andrew.P. Vayda D) Rappaport
106. The culture of Nuer people is centred on-----economy
 A) Agricultural B) Pastoral
 C) Horticultural D) Fishing
107. The cephalous political system consists of:
 A) Political Structure without a chief authority
 B) Political structure with a chief as supreme authority
 C) Political structure headed by party leaders
 D) Political structure with only elderly people
108. Write the expansion of WASS
 A) Wayanad Adivasi Sahakarana Sangam
 B) Wayanad Adivasi Swayam Sevak Sangh
 C) Wayanad Adivasi Service Society
 D) Wayanad Adivasi Service Sangh
109. -----view is called emic perspective
 A) Outsider's B) Insider's
 C) Literature's D) Empirical
110. The Beda tribes are mainly distributed in:
 A) Idukki district B) Nallamalai forest
 C) Little Andaman Island D) Shimoga district
111. Take the odd one out regarding shifting cultivation
 A) Podu B) Punam
 C) Jhum D) Contour
112. Tribal community in Kerala engaged in hand made pottery.
 A) Kurichiyana B) Cholanaiken
 C) Uralikuruman D) Mullakuruman
113. -----is the 'Classic' model of social organization among hunters and gatherers
 A) Military society B) Patrilineal band
 C) Extended families D) Community
114. -----is the power house of the cell
 A) Nucleus B) Mitochondria
 C) Golgi bodies D) Centrosome

115. Comparative method in anthropology was introduced by:
A) E.B Tylor B) Malinowski
C) L.H Morgan D) Redfield
116. Anthropologist who first conducted fieldwork in native language.
A) Raymond Firth B) E.R Leach
C) Malinowski D) W.H.R.Rivers
117. Author of the book *Male and Female*
A) Margaret Mead B) Ruth Benedict
C) Kardiner D) Levi-Straus
118. The concept of 'Dominant Caste' was developed by:
A) M.N Srinivas B) S.C Dube
C) A.R Desai D) G.S Ghurye
119. Which tribal community in Kerala is also known as 'Thenkuruman'?
A) Cholanaicken B) Kattunaickan
C) Uralikuruman D) Mullakuruman
120. -----is the method of showing relationship between individuals.
A) Questionnaire B) Schedule
C) Interview D) Genealogy
