## 2012 [July] ECONOMICS

# **Financial Economics**

Full Marks: 75; Time: 3 hours The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer five questions, selecting at least one from each Credit

#### CREDIT – I

- 1. (a) What are the main forms of business organization? Give their merits and demerits.
  - (b) Write a note on the wealth maximization criterion. (2+8)+5
- 2. (a) Define risk and return of a portfolio. Explain how you would calculate them, taking an example of your own.
  - (b) Write about the Profit and Loss account. (3+7)+5

#### **CREDIT-II**

- 3. What is the money market? How does it differ from the capital market? Write about the different financial instruments that are traded in the money market. (3+3+9)
- 4. (a) Define equity capital. Give the salient features of equity shares.
  - (b) Describe the various types of debentures. (3+6)+6

#### **CREDIT-III**

- 5. (a) Describe how the cost of perpetual debt and redeemable debt of a firm are calculated.
  - (b) A company has a 10% perpetual debt of Rs 1,45,000. The tax rate is 30%. Find out the cost of capital before tax as well as after tax, assuming that debt is issued (i) at par (ii) at 10% discount and (iii) at 10% premium. (5+4)+6
- 6. (a) State and prove Modigliani and Miller's irrelevance of dividends hypothesis.

(b) Explain how dividend payout ratio, and legal and contractual obligations influence the dividend policy of a firm. (9+6)

### **CREDIT-IV**

7. What is a mutual fund? How is the NAV of a mutual fund calculated? Explain the different types of mutual funds that are operating in India today. (3+3+9)

8. Write notes on any **two** of the following:

 $2 \times 7\frac{1}{2} = 15$ 

- (a) Options
- (b) Different types of Swaps
- (c) Forward Contract

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